The Baily Star

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# Metropolitan



I'll only shoot ducks sporting red ties, says Soviet envoy Vitaly Smirnov in a frank

> interview. Tk 8,147. Page 3

### Science and Technology

Overcrowding of the radio spectrum in severely restricting the reliability and information carrying capacity of existing communication system. Page 6

## International

to win majority in poll.

Page 4



Vassiliou and the leader of the largest party in Cyprus, Glafkos Clerides are optimistic that the world climate is right for a solution. Page 4

## **NEWS BRIEFS**

### New cabinet in Kuwait

KUWAIT, Apr 20: Kuwait, under pressure to form a more democratic government, on Saturday announced a new cabtnet with members of the ruling Al-Sabah family keeping key posts, reports Reuter.

### US committed to ME peace: Bush

Organisation of Islamic Conference that the United said Saturday, reports AP.

### Hasina condoles deaths

By Staff Correspondent Awami League President and Leaders of the Opposition in the Parliament Sheikh Hasina Saturday expressed profound shocks and condolence over killing of five people in Tuesday's train accident in Chittagong.

## Emergency in North Ossetia

MOSCOW, Apr 20: A state of emergency was clamped on the North Ossetia region of southern Russia today.

# JS session resumes today amid hints of heated debate

By Staff Correspondent

The session of the Jatiya Sangsad (Parliament) which was adjourned on April 11 will resume at 2 pm today

Available indications suggest a stormy session.

Today's session will begin with the question hour which remained suspended during the first five days of the session before Eid due to a shortage of time to print the questions and their answers.

Besides, four bills are likely to be passed and four new bills introduced by the House.

A call attention on the diarrhoea situation in the southern part of the country is also likely to be disposed of today. The Opposition Bench is

likely to take up the killing of four Bangladeshis including

members of the Bangladesh Rifles, two recent train accidents and robbery incidents for discussion in the for support.

The Awami League and its allies will focus their discussion on the form of government and put pressure on the Treasury Bench to concede to their demand for a switchover to parliamentary form.

The Deputy Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Abdus Samad Azad has already given a notice to the Parliament Secretariat for introduction of constitutional amendment bill for the pur-

Awami League looks determined to explore every possibility to cash in on the publicity that the ruling BNP is not

ready to concede the demand. AL has started contacting MPs belonging to other opposition groups in the parliament

The Parliament could transact very limited business during the first five days of the present session beginning on

After the election of the Speaker and the Deputy Speaker, Acting President Justice Shahabuddin Ahmed delivered his inaugural ad-

The House formed the **Business Advisory Committee** and the House Committee. The Treasury Bench laid

before the House 44 Ordinances which were promulgated between August See Page 10 Col. 1

BNP considers more power for parliament

## AL contacts other MPs over amendment move

By Staff Correspondent

Awami League has given a notice to the Secretary of the Jatiya Sangsad (parliament) to introduce a constitutional amendment bill for reversion to parliamentary form of government.

The ruling BNP on the other hand, knowledgeable sources say, is considering delegating more power to the parliament to establish an accountable government'.

Constitutional experts of the party are working on the proposal and the outcome will be made public soon.

Meanwhile, a delegation of the 5-party alliance led by Rashed Khan Menon MP called on Prime Minister Begum Khaleda Zia on Friday request-

CHEJU ISLAND (South

Korea). Apr 20: The Soviet

Union and South Korea agreed

Saturday to broad new eco-

nomic cooperation and a joint

multibillion dollar natural gas

Soviet Far East, officials said.

firmed its position that if

North Korea refuses to sign

the nuclear safeguard treaty it

will suspend supplies of nu-

clear fuel, technology and

other help to its longtime

diplomat told Reuter.

"The idea is to give US

breathing space in the Zakho

valley where we plan to set up

reports AP.

development project in the

The Soviet Union also reaf-

ing her to take initiatives to introduce parliamentary form of government.

Begum Zia is learnt to have told the delegation that she would take up the matter with the BNP leadership. The session of the Par-

liament which was adjourned on April 11 will resume at 2 pm today (Sunday). Parliament Secretariat sources confirmed the receipt of notice from Abdus Samad

Azad, the Deputy Leader of the

Opposition. On April 14 the AL bill will require prior recommendation of the President, and will have to be processed through the Ministry of Law and Justice. See Page 10 Col. 3

## IJO project committee meet begins

The three-day 15th session of the International Jute Organisation Committee on Projects began here Saturday, reports BSS.

The session opened by the chairman of the IJO Committee on Projects Zhan Jian Jun of China, was attended by representatives from exporting and importing countries, observer countries, the United Nations agencies, inter-governmental and nongovernment organisations.

The committee will review activities and progress of the projects under implementation in the agricultural industrial and market promotion

Speaking on the occasion the Executive Director of IJO Mohammad Shamsul Haque See Page 10 Col. 8

## Attempt to procure gift certificates for seized arms

# Ershad signed 17 cheques in jail

Star Report

Deposed President H.M. Ershad had reportedly signed 17 cheques since his detention at the Gulshan sub-jail, according to reliable sources.

The sources said that his Defense Councel Kazi Shahdat Hossain obtained the signature on all the cheques at the request of Ershad's brother-in-law Mostafizur Rahman.

he sources said that Kazi Shahdat went to obtain the deposed President's signature on Thursday for withdrawing money from an account at the Green Road branch of Agrant Bank.

lazi Shahadat needed the money to procure -certificates to show that the recovered arms from the Sena Bhaban were gifts and he

was scheduled to leave for London to procure the

certificates the sources added. Ershad is now facing trail for

the possession of illegal Kazi Shahdat was caught red-

handed by the security guard at the Gulshan sub-jail when he took the cheque to get Ershad's signature on Thursday. Meanwhile Kazi Shahdat

Hossain was charged by his professional colleagues at the Supreme Court for the violation of professional ethics. He however confessed that he

took the cheque to Ershad at the request of his Ershad's brother-in-law.

According to a source the Supreme Court Bar Association may take disciplinary action against Kazi Shahdat Hossain.

According to a police source. Kazi Shahdat may also be sued by the concerned authorities for violating jail

The Central Jatl source said that after the transfer of Ershad from the Gulshan sub-jail to Central Jail only Advocate Mufizur Rahman Mazumdar who is assisting Kazi Shahdat Hossain in the arms case met Ershad at the jail yesterday (Saturday). He discussed various legal matters with Ershad.

Meanwhile Office Secretary of Jatiya Party Tatul Islam MP in a statement to the press said that the cheque was sent to the sub-jail authori-See Page 10 Col. 2

## IMF agrees to provide \$80 m as additional funding support By Moazzem Hossain

The International Monetary additional funds under ESAF Fund (IMF) has agreed 'in for Bangladesh because of the principle' to provide 80 milsevere financial strains on the lion US dollars as additional country's balance of payments funding support to Bangladesh as the fallout of the Gulf crists.

in the current fiscal year. Official sources said the proposal for the additional funds will be placed for approval at a meeting of the IMF's Board of Directors in Washington scheduled for May

It has already been cleared by the operation staff members of the Fund.

The additional funds will come under the IMF-supported economic reforms programme, known in Bangladesh Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility (ESAF). The Fund will be placing went up while the govern-

of fiscal 1990-91.

ment's budgetary resources were strained because of the repatriation of over 70,000 Bangladeshis from Kuwait and The overall economy wit-

The import bill on account of

petroleum, oil and lubricants

alone surged by over 30 per

cent in the first seven months

and exports suffered setbacks.

Remittances plummeted

The import prices also

nessed a recession in the wake of the Gulf crists. The situation was further

worsened by the political turmoil in the first half of the current fiscal year. Bangladesh approached the

IMF for additional funding support under the ESAF programme to help it tide over the pressing financial prob-The Fund has already communicated its decision to the

government, responding to the latter's request for additional balance of payments support in 1990-91. The decision now awaits

formal clearance by the IMF Board of Directors.

The funding support of 80 million US dollars will come in addition to 60 million dollars to be released by the IMF in its See Page 10 Col. 1

## S. Arabia unlikely to sit with Israel-

## Baker talks peace process with Hussein AQABA (Jordan), Apr 20:

US Secretary of State James Baker held talks Saturday with Jordan's king Hussein in an effort to develop a Middle East peace process, then flew on to Cairo, reports AP.

Baker described the meeting in Jordan's Red Sea port as "very productive and useful" but did not elaborate.

were Hussein's younger brother, Prince Hassan, as well as Jordan's Prime Minister Mudar Badran, Foreign Minister Taher Masri and other close aides to the monarch

after a US official said Saudi Arabia and other Gulf Arab states should be excluded from any negotiations following the secretary's meeting in Jerusalem with Israeli and Palestinian officials.

condition of anonymity, also told reporters that Baker had

The Saudis had been expected to play an enhanced role in the region following their prominent role in the **Gulf War**.

"It's not because Saudi Arabia is refusing anything." Baker explained.

"I think there is a feeling on the part of the sometimescalled frontline states neighboring Israel that the issues in dispute are issues that affect Israel and those countries and issues that affect Israel and Palestinians," said Baker.

"If you bring other Arab states to the table at the same time where do you draw the line," the secretary said.

Israel and its Arab neighbours agree neither on arrangements for a peace conference nor on who would represent the Palestinians, the official said.

But Baker, before leaving Jerusalem to see Hussein, said, "We are going to keep plugging

Baker met with three Palestinian leaders before leaving the Israeli capital. They urged him to stop Jewish settlement in the occupied territories and to reject " unacceptable conditions" Israel has set for peace talks.

Baker's stop at this Jordanian city is his first in the Arab world on the current trip and Hussein's first direct involvement in the peace pro-

The king condemned the war by the United States and its allies against lraq as a conflict against all Muslims. Several years ago, he said he was dropping out of the search for a peace settlement because the United States was hopelessly one-sided in favour of

This is Baker's third Mideast trip since March 11. On his trip to the area last week, he won agreement from Israel and the Arabs to hold peace talks. His task this time is to set them up, but he is not doing well so far.

"As we get closer, the decisions get tougher," said the official. "I think that's what you are seeing. These are tough calls and tough decisions. "However, the official added. "No one has definitely said they would not attend a peace conference." Asked what Baker had ac-

See Page 10 Col. 5

Also attending the talks

Baker's stopover here came

The official, who spoke on

made little headway during his Middle East trip in setting up peace negotiations.

### Dhaka to join UNIKOM Bangladesh will join the

United Nations observers team-UNIKOM (United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Observers Mission)-to monitor the demilitarized zone on lraq-Kuwait border, reports UNB.

told newsmen Saturday a seven-member Army team will soon leave Dhaka for the area to join the UN mission, constituted as per the Security Council resolution 687

prise officers in the ranks of Major and Captain. A total of 300 military ob-

servers from 31 countries will constitute the mission which is mandated to policing the 240 mile zone for a period of

sending observers include: United States, USSR, China. France, UK, India and

### US asks Baghdad to pull back from northern Iraq transitory camps for the and Abdul-Hafiz Jezail, for 50 United States has asked Iraq a Kurdish spokesman said. "The Kurds insist on that," minutes on the Iraqi side of Talabani, a spokesman for to pull its troops well back There are direct contacts He said US Lieutenantthe Habur crossing between Talabant's Patriotic Union of from the Zakho region of between us and Iraqi officials General John Shaltkashvili, alnorthern Iraq to make way for lied task force commander.

refugee havens, a US diplomat had transmitted the demand at said on Saturday, reports Friday's meeting with two senior lraqi officers just inside "We asked for the withdrawal of Iraqi forces to a line The Iraqi delegation asked 30 kilometres (19 miles) south to study the proposal," the of (the town of) Zakho," the

diplomat said. "Negotiations are still going on." Shalikhashvili and allied officers met two Iraqi Brigadier - Generals, Nushwan Danoun

Gorbachev, Roh agree to new

economic cooperation

communist ally, officials said.

ing Saturday's summit talks be-

tween Soviet President

Mikhail S Gorbachev and South

Korean President Roh Tae-

lent support to Seoul's long-

held desire to join the United

Nations and appeals for eco-

nomic and political coopera-

and the Republic of Korea have

walked a long distance in a

Reuter adds: Gorbachev also

This year the Soviet Union

The agreements came dur-

Iraq and Turkey.

very short time," Gorbachev

told reporters at a briefing on

Chefu island off the southern

Korea late on Friday following a

disappointing four-day visit to

Japan. He met South Korean

President Roh Tae-Woo for 95

minutes today and left for

cordiality in marked contrast

to his chilly visit to Japan.

Gorbachev called for more

See Page 10 Col. 3

In an atmosphere of

home in mid-afternoon.

Gorbachev arrived in South

tip of the divided peninsula.

HOLIDAY INERTIA: Government offices reopened yesterday after a eight-day Eid vacation, but attendance was very thin.

In the picture a lone Establishment Ministry staffer sleeping off its sultry summer noon on the opening day. — Star photo

The US General said later no further meeting had been arranged, saying issues would be pursued through other channels. Meanwhile, AP adds from

Damascus: Efforts are under way to arrange a meeting between Kurdish leaders and Iraqi President Saddam Hussein to discuss the plight of millions of Kurdish refugees.

to arrange for these discussions," said Flak el-Deen Kakat a spokesman for the Kurdish Democratic Party, one of the two main Kurdish guerrilla factions. Kakai said he had no details on how or when such a

Schwarzkopf bids

bye to Gulf

Norman Schwarzkopf and

hundreds of his staff packed

their bags for the trip home

this weekend, closing down

the nerve center of the Gulf

Saturday after what some say

was a brilliant military strategy

signals the end of the US com-

bat role in the Gulf. Less than

270,000 troops remain from a

headquarters in Riyadh, from

which he plotted a smashing

victory over Saddam Hussein,

See Page 10 Col. 7

His US Central Command

His scheduled departure

War, reports AP.

peak of 540,000.

RIYADH, Apr 20: US Gen H

meeting would take place. But he stressed that one prerequisites for such talks was that they be sponsored by the United Nations.

cus on the refugees and also the Kurd's decades - long struggle for autonomy in Iraq. Reuter from London says : A high-level Kurdish delegation is in Baghdad at Iraq's invita-

tion to discuss an Iraqi offer to grant expanded autonomy for the Kurds within a pluralistic political system, a Kurdish spokesman said today. The delegation is led by

prominent Kurdish leader Jail

Kakai said talks should fo-

Kurdistan (PUK) said in London. "They are discussing an Iraqi offer for expanded autonomy within the federated structure of Iraq, promising democracy, pluralism and

> spokesman Barham Saleh said. Another report from Damascus says : The Iraqi Shi'ite opposition reported fresh fighting against govern-See Page 10 Col. 2

constitutional rule in Baghdad.

### Khaleda's visit to S.Arabia, Kuwait postponed Prime Miffister Begum

Khaleda Zia's proposed visit to Saudi Arabia and Kuwait later this month has been deferred due to unavoidable circumstances, official sources said Saturday, reports UNB.

Begum Zia was scheduled to leave the capital on April 26. Her visit to the Gulf will be rescheduled in due course, the sources said.

## Govt has failed to protest border incidents: Hasina

By Staff Correspondent Awami League chief and Leader of the Opposition in Parliament Shetkh Hasina has said her party expects good

neighbourly behaviour from a

big democratic country like Sheikh Hasina in a statement on Saturday expressed her deep concern at the killing of two BDR personnel and two civilians by the Indian BSF members at Kazipur under border district Meherpur on

April 19. The AL leader accused the government of failing to immediately protest the landing of an Indian copter on Bangladesh territory and increasing number of untoward incidents taking place in the

She termed the government inaction as a nacked expression of its 'subservient See Page 10 Col. 5

border areas.

## BDR asked for details about Friday's incident

By Staff Correspondent

Foreign Office has asked the BDR authorities to provide details about Friday's incident in the border village of Kazipur, in which four persons including two BDR personnel were killed in BSF firing.

· A Foreign Office source told The Daily Star that Bangladesh would lodge strong protest when the details would be

When contacted last night a Home Ministry official said the BDR authorities had already been asked to provide information to the Foreign

## Decision on Pay Commission report may be delayed

Star Economic Report The government's decision on the National Pay Commission report is unlikely before Official sources said the

recommendations of the Pay Commission about salaries and fringe benefits for government officials and employees, including those under public sector corporations and autonomous bodies, would be examined by a council committee. No such committee has yet been

The Pay Commission submitted its report to Acting President Justice Shahabuddin Ahmed in March.

implications of salary and other benefits, recommended by the Pay Commission, have not yet been assessed in full. Tentative indications suggest that implementation of the recommendations by the Pay Commission will involve an additional expenditure, varying between Taka 800 crore and See Page 10 Col. 1

Sources said the financial

A Foreign office spokesman

adopted April 3. Bangladesh team will com-

Other major countries

Pakistan.

# -Inside Today



Biman fare for Haj reduced by

## Feature

No single Indian party



**UN Secretary General** Perez de Cuellar says he hopes to have an agreed outline for a settlement. President

## AL PP meets tomorrow

A meeting of the Awami League Parliamentary Party will be held on April 22 at 10 am at committee room No 9 at the Jattya Sangsad Bhaban, a party press release said Saturday night, reports BSS.

JIDDAH, Apr 20: President George Bush has assured the States is committed to Middle East peace efforts, OIC officials