Let us devote our efforts to ensure free and fair polls on February 27. Cast your vote judiciously and allow others to exercise their rights.

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#### - Inside today -

#### International

Perez confused



UN Secretary-General Perez de Cuellar is confused over President George Bush's pledge to create a new world order after the Gulf war. Page 5

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Fayza Haq looks at ceramic craftsmanship on display in the national capital. Page 3

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#### **Editorial** Merchants of Death

Much of the formidable array of weaponry now confronting Allied Forces in the

Gulf was supplied by western firms and Governments.

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Navratilova

reaches Tokyo final.

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#### **NEWS BRIEFS**

#### China supports India's efforts

BEIJING, Feb 2: China's Premier Li Peng said today Beijing was increasingly concerned about an expansion of the Gulf war and supported efforts by India and other nonaligned countries to end the conflict. "We feel even more worried and anxious about the continuation and expansion of the war," Li told India's Foreign Minister Vidya Charan Shukla, reports Reuter.

#### Smuggled goods recovered

CHITTAGONG, Feb 2: Police captured a fishing boat and recovered smuggled items worth about Taka one crore ten lakh on Friday, a police press release said today, reports BSS.

## Two more US fighters downed

DHAKA SUNDAY FEBRUARY 3, 1991

# Massive air assault on Iraqi positions: Basra pounded

UNDATED, Fcb 2 : Allied forces showed no pause on the six month mark of the Iraqi occupation of Kuwait Saturday, continuing an around-theclock acrial assault with a special focus on Iraqi ground forces that have moved into the open, reports Agencies.

Allied air and missile attacks continued against southern Iraqi cities Friday night and Saturday morning. Iran's official news agency said.

The sound of numerous explosions in Basra, Abu Al-Khasib and surrounding areas could be heard in the nearby Iranian cities of Abadan and Khorramshar, both of which were jolted by the attacks, the Islamic Republic News Agency reported.

Reports from Khorramshar said there were two huge explosions in the Basra vicinity at 12.10 p.m. (0840 GMT), but no information was available on damages or casualties, said the agency, monitored in Nicosia.

Basra is Iraq's main port on the Gulf and is the military headquarters for the Iraq the-

Two more US combat planes were shot down today in the Gulf war, a US military official said.

Major General Robert Johnston said in a press briefing that an A-10 ground support combat plane and a navy A-6 bomber "appear to have been shot down" by Iraqi anti aircraft artillery.

MAGH 20, 1397 BS,

He did not say where the aircraft fell in order to avoid jeopardizing the scarch and rescue mission currently under way for the crew members.

Gen Johnston said the US air power had also destroyed another Iraqi Scud missile site and three military vehicles in action over Iraq.

Maj Gen Johnston also reported that one US Marine was killed and two wounded early today when a Marine convoy, apparently received some cluster bomb munitions." He said there was a "possibility of some friendly fire involved" in the incident.

investigations were still underway into the deaths of 11 other Marines killed Wednesday when their armored personnel carriers were destroyed, he said. These deaths were also possibly due to fire from Allied forces.

The General also reported that Allied forces had attacked several Iraqi patrol boats in the northern Gulf in the past two

days and that the Iraqi naval forces were now "considered

to be combat inactive". "Virtually all of the (iraqi)

patrol craft that are capable of delivering missiles" have been put out of action, he said. Allied commanders said



there was considerable movement among Iraqi ground units but that they did not appear to be massing for a major push into Saudi Arabia. Still, the movement gets some of Saddam Hussein's tanks and armored vehicles out of entrenched positions and makes them easier targets for bombers. "If there's movement, and we find it -- and we will -- we'll hit it fast and hard," a US Air Force officer in Saudi Arabia said Saturday. "He's shifting a bit, and we are going to make him pay for it."

RAJAB 17, 1411 HIJRI

With a combination of lightning-fast jet bombers and hulking B-52s, the allies are trying to bombard Iraqi ground forces in southern Iraq and Kuwait, the emirate Saddam scized Aug 2. Allied ground units were

on the move as well. Some were shifting in response to Iraqi troops movements and actions. Saudi Army units, for example, were reinforcing the frontier town of Khaffi to head off another Iraqi raid there. Other Allied movements

were part of the cat-andmouse game taking place in advance of the expected Allied ground offensive. Some US units are moving into their bat-

tle positions, while others are shifting to confuse Iraqi troops about where that push north

will come from. In Baghdad, AP correspondent Salah Nasrawi reported several houses were destroyed by what Iraqi officials said were two Tomahawks, low-flying cruise missiles that have been launched by US warships in the Gulf.

Local residents were furious. "Is this Western civilisation?" an Iraqi woman screamed to reporters outside her collapsed home.

Meanwhile, the US military confirmed that a new oil slick was continuing to spread off the coast of Iraq, dealing another blow to governments already overwhelmed in their fight against the world's largest spill of crude oil.

A Saudi government official said if the slick grows, the kingdom will order an air strike on the source of the spill, similar to the bombing run by US Air Force F-IIIs a week ago on a Kuwaiti oil

US, Air Force Maj Linda Long a spokeswoman for the Central Command, said the new spill covered an area 4.5 miles by 1.5 miles

#### Hot spell has no link to **Gulf war**

By Staff Correspondent

The humid heat wave is likely to end after a couple of days bringing in mild cold again, a senior weatherman told The Daily Star on Saturday. He said the war and oil slick in the Gulf had nothing to do with the present warm weather.

The sultry weather of the last four days has been caused by a westerly disturbance that has moved from Pakistan via India towards Bangladesh. It hus carried clouds towards Hangladesh at lower altitudes.

The presence of clouds inthe sky prevented release of heat from the ground back to the atmosphere and the heat continued to build up. The clouds also increased the moisture content of the air thus causing a sudden change in the weather.

#### Iraqi intrusion into S Arabia

NORTHERN SAUDI ARA-BIA. Feb 2: US troops exchanged anti-tank, grenade and machinegun fire with an Iraqi patrol that had slipped into Saudia Arabia and tried to ambush them officers said on Saturday, reports Reuter.

The intense 15 minute firefight on Friday night was not believed to have caused casualties on either side but troops in the 82nd Airborne division went on full combat alert to prepare for a possible Iraqi ground assault.

### Allied refuelling in India deplored

## Iraq threatens to use arms of mass destruction

BAGIIDAD, Fcb 2: Iraq will continue fighting the US-led multinational forces, using evcrything from kitchen knives to weapons of mass destruction, until it achieves victory. the army newspaper said Saturday, reports AP.

Officials said there had been 18 bombing raids on residentiat areas, and it took India to task for allowing US military transport planes to refuel in

There were no air raids over Baghdad Saturday morning, although early in the predawn hours there was a large explosion, probably caused by a cruise missile.

It could not be determined

NATORE, Feb 2: Awami

League chief Sheikh Hasina

said here today that if voted to

power Awami League would

protect the rights of the peas-

ants and ensure fair prices to

meeting at Trimohini Girls

High School maidan at Lalpur

Upazila this morning, she said,

for the sugarcane growers, her

party would supply High

Yielding Variety of seeds and

farmers became the worst vic-

tim of the price hike, while

they were not getting fair

prices of their products and

had to buy inputs at much

4 killed in

road mishap

near ZIA

By Staff Correspondent

and at least 12 others injured,

five of them seriously, when

three minibuses collided on

Saturday at Dhaka

International Airport.

Mymensingh highway near Zia

Seven injured persons were

admitted to Dhaka Medical

College Hospital (DMCH). Of

them, five were in critical

condition. They are: Osman

(30), Unknown (28), Alauddfn

(40), Kejmat Ali (40), Fazlu

Three other injured per-

sons admitted to DMCII are

Akhteruzzaman (Reporter of

weekly Natun Katha Chitra) 25,

Asaduzzaman (30), Wahid

uzzaman (28).

Four persons were killed

She said over the years the

fertilizers.

Addressing a big public

the growers, reports BSS.

Zia was loyal to

Yahya: Hasina

higher prices.

country."

surplus for exports.

exactly where the explosion occurred or the extent of dam-

"The Iraq leadership and people will not give up their country and we will use whatever power and weapons are at our disposal, starting from kitchen knives to weapons of mass destruction," said a front-page editorial in Al-Qaddisiya, the army newspa-

"Nothing short of victory is acceptable to us." the paper

On the official radio, a military spokesman said the USled multinational forces had resorted to attacks on residential areas.

Sheikh Hasina said her

Explaining various pro-

frammes that her party would

implement if voted to power,

she said "we will take up a

plan, simple and effective to

cradicate illiteracy from the

who came at Natore from

Rajshahi on Friday to campaign

for her party nominees in the

coming elections said her

party would build a productive

working force through popula-

See Page 10 Col 7

The Awami League Chief

party would adopt a policy so

that Bangladesh became self-

reliant in sugar and also had

The usurpers of the Arab land, the descerators of its sanctities, and the looters o its wealth find no means to confront fraq's courageous challenge and its valiant armed forces," the radio said.

"There have been 18 of these cowardly raids on these arcas," it said, without provid-

Ground-hugging Tomahawk cruise missiles fired from US Navy warships in the Gulf struck Baghdad on Friday. Two of them crashed into residential neighbourhoods.

Government officials said several people were killed or wounded in an hour-long bar rage in which at least six of the missiles struck the city.

#### Mizan urges partymen to avoid clashes

Acting Chairman of Jatiya Party Mizanur Rahman Chowdhury advised the party candidates for the parliamentary polls to avoid clashes with rivals, reports UNB.

Addressing a meeting of the party central election conduct ing coordination committee a its Gulshan office, Chowdhury said a section of the people are trying to drag Jatiya Party into conflicts and shift the responsibility of marring the polls.

Jatiya Party leader said the parties in the election fray should strictly abide by the code of conducts while the administration should enforce the law to maintain peace.

#### Israel under Iraqi missile attack again

I CENUSABEM Feb 2 Torac! said it was under missile attack on Saturday night and ordered residents to don gas masks and seck shelter in rooms scaled against a possible Iraqi chemical weapons attack, reports Reuter.

#### **Bush proposes** \$295b budget for defence

WASHINGTON, Feb 2: President George Bush is proposing a defense budget of 295 billion dollars for fiscal 1992 that includes 4.6 billion dollars for the Strategic Defense initiative and money for four B-2 stealth bombers, congressional sources said Friday, reports

#### APSU wants Bangladeshi troops out of S. Arabia

By DU Correspondent The All Party Students Unity (APSU) has demanded immediate withdrawal of the Bangladeshi soldiers from Saudi Arabia.

APSU vented their demand a rally held Saturday in front of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The rally was addressed by Faizul Hakim, president of Bangladesh Chhatra Fedcration. APSU stressed the need for

a comprehensive solution to the Middle East, particularly the Palestine crisis. It also called for the withdrawal of both US-led forces and tragi

## Property of 4 absconding Ministers attached

Police yesterday raided the city residences of four absconding ministers of the ousted Ershad regime and confiscated their property, police sources said. reports UNB.

Those whose houses were raided and property attached are-Anwar Hossain Manju, Naziur Rahman Manju, Ziauddin Ahmed and Abul Hasnat.

The sources said simultaneous raids were also made into residences in the city and hometowns of other former ministers who have been in the wanted list and in hiding since the fall of the Ershad regime. Details about the raids were not immediately avail-

Former Prime Minister Kazi Zafar Ahmed and 10 other former ministers were directed on January 24 to surrender within seven days, failing which their property may be confiscated and

they may be sentenced to one year's rigorous imprisonment, the According to police, the city

residence of Kazi Zafar was raided but nothing could be attached as the house under construction in Gulshan, Road 68, was in the name of his wife.

House No. 251/M, Road No 13/A. Dhanmondi -- the residence of Anwar Ilossain Manju include beds, almirahs, carpets, sofa-sets and clothings worth about Tk 3 The articles were kept in a

scaled room in the same house under police guard. Police also attached a vacant plot of 8 katha of Anwar Hossain on Gulshan Road

At Naziur Rahman's residence House No. 7, Road No 11. Dhanmondi, beds, almirahs, carpcts, sofa-sets and clothings

#### minister Abul Hasnat at House-10. Road-128, Gulshan, some household articles were confiscated.

under police guard.

siding there as tenant.

Besides, a plot of land at Road No. 124, Gulshan, belonging to Ziauddin Ahmed Bablu was confis-

worth about Tk 2.5 lakh were

seized. The articles were kept in a

scaled room in the same house

Police also attached a two-sto-

ried building at Plot-3. Road-8.

Rahman. A foreigner has been re-

Baridhara, belonging to Naztur

#### Adopted daughter meets Ershad

By Asiuzzaman

The adopted daughter of ousted president llussain Muhammad Ershad has joined him at his Gulshan villa where he is detained, a source told the Daily Star on Saturday.

The name of the girl is Jebin who is now 13 years of age returned from England in the later half of January. She was studying there, the source said without further details.

#### Mohiuddin may be suspended

A H G Mohiuddin, former Permanent Representative to the United Nations is likely to be placed under suspension. reports UNB.

A decision to this effect taken by authorities concerned will be implemented soon, informed sources said Saturday.

Disciplinary action would be taken against Mohiuddin under government service rules on charges of defying the office order, unauthorised absence and other irregularities, the sources added.

Mohiuddin did not comply with the order recalling him to the headquarters issued mid December last year,

### \$450m aid uncertain as WB unhappy over power sector

#### By Moazzem Hossain

A major disruption in external aid receipts in the coming months is likely following World Bank's suspension of lending operations in the power sector. Aid amount ing to over 450 million US Dollars are uncertain.

Highly-placed sources in the Ministry of Energy said the bank has already made it clear that it would not fund the programmes in power sector if the "agreed actions" were not taken.

There are four specific areas where the bank is "displeased" with performances. They are: for-

mation of a separate authority for distribution and sales of electricity in Dhaka city, reduction of system loss, handing over of distribution

Jines to Rural Electrification Board (REB) and improvements in collections of electricity bills in ar The employees union of Power Development Board (PDB) are re-

sisting moves to hand over distributton responsibilities to Dhaka Electric Supply Authority (DESA) and distribution lines to Rural Electrification Board.

The PDD's system loss is

the highest in the world. It was 45 per cent sometimes earlier. A 105 million Dollars pro gramme assistance for rural electrification was approved by the

hank. Another 136 million assis-

tance for Power Development

presently at 40 per cent, one of

Board was negotiated with it. The bank had earlier dishursed the entire quantum of 180 million

energy sector credit in two instalments. Another 47 million Dollar programme in gas sevior is operational now. But it is biring See Page 10 Col 5

#### All Party Students Unity (APSU, brought out an anti-war rally in front of the Foreign Ministry in city. The rally demanded return of Bangladeshi troops deployed in Saudi - Star Photo Kingdom

#### of dark age BARISAL, Feb 2: BNP chair-"The Ershad government person Begum Khaleda Zia tocould not have stayed in power day urged the people to boyso long had this party not cott the 'architects of 1972taken part in election under 75 dark age who are now enit", she said, adding this party gaged in false propaganda to would also have to share the responsibility of all misdeeds mislead the people", reports

Khaleda says

Boycott architects

She was addressing a huge public meeting at Bell's Park maidan here this afternoon at the fag end of her 5-day election tour of the southern dis-

In an oblique reference to Awami League, Begum Zia alleged this party had helped Ershad grab power with a motive to destroy BNP. Branding it as an associate of Ershad regime, Khaleda said this party had given legitimacy to the autocratic regime through its participation in the 1986 parliamentary polls.

during the ousted regime. She also told the meeting that this party was reluctant to demand the trial of Ershad and

with him. Trial of Ershad and his associates must be held on this soil," she said. Begum Zia demanded deposed President Ershad be sent to prison immediately and he should face trial.

his cronics due to its "entent"

She said the Feb 27 parliamentary election would determine whether country's existed and weather peace would be restored.