

Constitution

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1971 and says the people of Bangladesh achieved independence through blood and tears against a very oppressive class of exploiters. And so, it is quite natural that the constitution would shape the future course of their national life and uphold the rights of the oppressed millions against a handful of oppressors.

The constitution is the sum total of the experiences gained over the years and more particularly during the Liberation War. These experiences have been summed up in the constitution as the four fundamental principles of state policy, namely nationalism, socialism, democracy and secularism.

Bangabandhu elaborately defines the principles, emphasising that the intense feeling of the people of Bangladesh to emerge as a nation lies at the core of our nationalism; the objective conditions of Bangladesh will shape the pattern of our socialist transformations; the broad masses who have suffered all through the centuries will experience supreme authority to determine their future democratically through their elected representatives; and to maintain a complete harmony they shun communal tendencies while enjoying their right to freely practice their respective religions.

SOURCES: November 5, 1972 issues of Bangladesh Observer, Dainik Bangla and Dainik Ittefaq.

IPH, SSMCH

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sure that their clothes cover their ankle joints."

After widespread criticism on social media and a show-cause notice from the health ministry the next day, he withdrew the order.

He has been attached to the Directorate General of Health Services (DGHS) while Dr Tanvir Ahmed Chowdhury -- officer on special duty at the DGHS -- has been appointed to carry on Abdur Rahim's duties as director of IPH.

Meanwhile, Prof Uttam has also been attached to the DGHS as an officer on special duty after removal from his post.

Dr AKM Mamun Morshed, deputy director of Suhrawardy Medical College Hospital, has temporarily been appointed as its director.

In a letter issued on October 29, Prof Uttam was accused of financial corruption worth around Tk 6.4 crore in the procurement of medical equipment for the hospital.

The health ministry filed a departmental case against him in this regard, according to the letter signed by Secretary of the Health Services Division Abdur Mannan.

According to the letter, Prof Uttam committed corruption in the procurement of eight operation theatre lights, two coblation machines, and two anaesthesia machines with ventilators in the 2018-19 fiscal year.

"As the factuality of the allegations have been proven in primary investigation ... you [Prof Uttam] are accused of misconduct and corruption in accordance with government employee Rules-2018," read the notice.

Bats 'can predict

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Bats calculate exactly where their prey is going by building on-the-fly predictive models from echoes.

Researchers from John Hopkins University in Maryland said the bats' predictive models are so robust, they can continue to track their airborne prey even when it temporarily vanishes behind echo-blocking obstacles like trees.

The researchers said that while the prediction of possible paths based on visual information has been extensively studied, their project is the first to do so using auditory information.

The team said their work could help scientists gain greater insights into auditory-guided behaviours among humans and other animals, including sight-impaired people who use sounds to track objects around them.

"Just the way a tennis player needs to find out when and where they will hit the ball, a bat needs to anticipate when and where it will make contact with the insect it's hunting," said senior author Cynthia Moss, a neuroscientist and professor of psychological and brain sciences at John Hopkins University.

Austria mourns

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by one perpetrator or more than one," said Gerhard Puerstl of the Vienna police.

The shooting erupted just hours before Austria was to re-impose a coronavirus lockdown, with people out in bars and restaurants enjoying a final night out.

Austria had until now been spared the sort of major attacks that have hit other European countries, but Monday's shooting followed a spate of Islamist attacks in France and it triggered an outpouring of solidarity from world leaders.

Across the country, flags have been lowered to half mast on public buildings and people observed a minute of silence at noon (1100 GMT) as church bells rang out.



Rescue workers carry a 4-year-old girl, Ayda Gezgin, out from a collapsed building after an earthquake in the Aegean port city of Izmir, Turkey, yesterday. The girl, covered in dust but unhurt, was rescued more than 90 hours after a deadly earthquake which killed at least 107 people.

PHOTO: REUTERS

Why laws that allow it should not be void?

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should not be declared violation of the fundamental rights of married women and girls to equality, non-discrimination, protection of law, protection of right to life and personal liberty, and why the respondents should not be directed to take necessary action to repeal these provisions.

HC bench of Justice Md Mojibur Rahman Miah and Justice Mohi Uddin Shamim came up with the rule nisi in response to a petition filed on Sunday by Bangladesh Legal Aid and Services Trust (BLAST), Brac Human Rights and Legal Aid Services, Manusher Jonno Foundation and Naripokkho.

The respondents include the law, justice and parliamentary affairs ministry, the women and children affairs ministry, and the home ministry. All the petitioner-organisations provide support and services to victims and survivors of gender-based violence including rape.

"They challenged the marital rape exception clause in section 375 of the Penal Code 1860 as depriving

married women and girls (aged above 13) the right to seek justice for rape by their husbands, and also related provisions, section 376 of the Code and the explanation to section 9(1) of the Nari o Shishu Nirjatan Domon Ain 2000 (Suppression of Violence against Women and Children Act) to the extent that these sanction the exception," read a joint press release.

Senior Advocate Zi Khan and Barrister Sara Hossain with Barrister Jeneefa Jabbar and Barrister Sharmin Akhter appeared for the petitioners. Deputy Attorney General Advocate Nawroz Md Rasel Chowdhury appeared for the respondents.

Jeneefa Jabbar, director of BRAC Human Rights and Legal Aid Services (HRLS) programme, mentioned that this is another milestone towards achieving equality for women in private life.

Shaheen Anam, executive director, Manusher Jonno Foundation, said, "Child marriage rate is very high in Bangladesh. Child marriage pushed lives of young girls at risk. We filed the

writ centring the incident of Tangail. We are very pleased and hopeful that the necessary changes will be implemented soon."

Shireen P Huq, member of Naripokkho, said, "[We are] very pleased that the court has recognised the Exception Clause to Section 375 as fundamentally discriminatory, and has responded to the pain that countless women and young girls suffer as a result of forced sexual intercourse by their husbands.

"Criminalisation of marital rape will not necessarily result in countless women thronging courtrooms with complaints against their husbands. However, it will reaffirm for women their right to say 'no' to their husbands, and remind husbands of their obligation to respect that 'no'."

On October 25, a 14-year-old girl from Tangail died reportedly due to excessive genital bleeding at Dhaka Medical College Hospital, just over a month after being married off to a man twice her age who recently returned from the UAE.

A political conspiracy against

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Gono Bhaban.

In the early hours of this day in 1975, the killers of Bangabandhu had stormed then Dhaka central jail and assassinated the four national leaders -- Tajuddin Ahmad, Syed Nazrul Islam, Mansur Ali and AHM Quamruzzaman -- who led the Liberation War in the absence of Bangabandhu and led the nation to victory in 1971.

The premier said the companions of those who could not accept the independence of Bangladesh and did not recognise independent Bangladesh were involved in these killings and they were the masterminds of these killings.

"It was a political conspiracy against the independence and the

people of the country. It proves that their aim was to change the ideals of the Liberation War."

Hasina said then Gen Ziaur Rahman was the right-hand man of Khandaker Mostaque Ahmed in this conspiracy.

"Killer Mostaque conspired [and] it became clear when he made General Ziaur Rahman the army chief who was with him. So, it naturally becomes clear that Ziaur Rahman was the right-hand man of Mostaque."

She also mentioned that after these killings, the country had deviated from the spirit of the Liberation War.

The PM said it was an irony of history that killer Mostaque could not survive in power for long like Mir Zafar did. He was ousted by Zia when he proclaimed himself the chief administrator and

army chief at the same time.

The main aim of Zia, HM Ershad and Khaleida Zia was to create anarchy and conflict in the country through corruption, terrorism, militancy and killings just to be in power, she added.

The AL chief said her party always comes to power with people's votes. Hasina reiterated that the drive against terrorism, militancy, drugs and corruption would continue.

Awami League General Secretary Obaidul Quader also spoke at the programme from the AL central office.

A minute's silence was observed at the beginning of the programme to show respect to all martyrs of the Language Movement, Liberation War, August 15, 1975 and other pro-democratic movements.

6 more held for Jewel

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The incident happened after spreading rumour of demeaning the holy book, said Momin, also additional district magistrate of Lalmonirhat.

"We did not find any evidence of desecrating the Holy Quran. But our probe team found some important information about the incident. But these will not be disclosed now," he added.

The body visited Burimari Jam-e-Masjid, union parishad office and the crime scene and talked to locals, including the eyewitnesses, Momin told journalists after submitting the probe report yesterday.

The body was formed on 30 October, a day after the incident, in Burimari Bazar area near Burimari Land Port.

Two other members of the committee were Additional Superintendent of Police Raniul Islam and Patgram Upazila Nirbahi Officer Kamrun Nahar.

With the arrest of six people yesterday, the number of arrestees in connection with the murder rose to 16.

The six were held at their homes in Burimari, said Sumon Kumar Mohanta, officer-in-charge of Patgram Police Station.

Of the six, two were named accused and four others were identified from video footage, said the OC.

He added that one of them sustained rubber bullet injuries as police fired rubber bullets to disperse the mob on the evening of October 29.

Senior Judicial Magistrate Begum Ferdousi Begum placed five arrestees on a three-day remand on Sunday evening.

They are: Rafiq Islam, 20, Ashrafur Alam, 22, Bayezid Islam, 24, Masum Ali, 35, and Shafiqul Islam, 25.

Lalmonirhat DB police Inspector Mahmudunnabi, investigation officer of the murder case, told The Daily Star that the five accused arrested on Saturday were produced before the court on Sunday evening.

Jewel, a father of two, developed a mental health issue after losing his job in March and he used to take medicines prescribed by a doctor, his wife said earlier.

He went to Burimari with his friend Abu Jubayer Sultan Abbas on a motorcycle to get the medicine, she added.

Jewel, 50, son of late Abdul Wazed Miah in Shalban Mistripara area of Rangpur city, was also a former Dhaka University student.

Attackers were outsiders

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locals, including Shankar Devnath, a head teacher of a local kindergarten school who allegedly reacted with a heart emoji and one other who shared the post.

However, police had already arrested the two by Saturday night and yet, attackers gathered on the Korbanpur High School premises and later attacked and torched four houses and a temple on Sunday, said locals.

At least four Hindu houses and a temple were vandalised and torched by them. Of the damaged houses, one was owned by Bon Kumar Shib, chairman of Purbo Dhoir union parishad of the same upazila.

While the would-be attackers were gathering at the school, Shib was holding a meeting at his residence with religious leaders of the area to inform them that the police had arrested the two people the previous night.

That was when the mob attacked the meeting place and set fire to the houses of Shib, Liton Kumer, Sawndip Das and one of the two arrestees.

"On Sunday noon, I was at Khushghor village [adjacent to Korbanpur]. At around 1:00pm, I suddenly heard an announcement on loudspeaker asking people to join a rally," said Jamshed Sarker, member of ward-9 of Purbo Dhoir union parishad.

"Later, around 3:00pm, I came to the rally and saw several hundred people had gathered there. But most were unknown faces," he said.

At around 3:45pm, some people suddenly broke off from the gathering and attacked the Hindu houses, Jamshed told The Daily Star yesterday.

Abdul Mannan, a resident of Jamgarh village, adjacent to Korbanpur, said, "I noticed that

people started gathering at the high school premises since around 1:00pm. Most came from outside the area. But we could not imagine that such a heinous attack would be launched from the rally."

"The union parishad Chairman Bon Kumar Shib is a popular leader in our area and he has completed many development activities here. Some vested quarters may be unhappy over his popularity. That may be a reason behind the attack," said Abul Kalam Bhuiyan, a resident of Khushghor village and general secretary of the union unit Awami League (AL).

Later, on Monday, three cases were filed with Muradnagar upazila's Bangora Police Station in connection with the attacks, said Kamruzzaman Talukder, officer-in-charge (OC) of the police station.

Victims Bon Kumar Shib, Liton Kumer and Sawndip Das filed the three cases against 91, 87 and 84 named persons respectively and many other unnamed persons.

Earlier, hours after the attack on the night of November 1, police arrested five youths from Korbanpur village for their involvement in the attack.

They are Shanu, 38, Ershad Mia, 40, Enu Mia, 48, Babu Mia, 23, and Helal Uddin, 50.

Police said they seized bamboo sticks, lethal weapons from them.

Of the five, three were sentenced to 18 months imprisonment and two were sentenced to six months in prison by a local mobile court led by Saiful Islam Komol, assistant commissioner (land) and executive magistrate.

The district administration on Monday formed a three-member probe body to investigate the incident.

Govt mulling quarantining all coming

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the health minister said, "If people do not become careful and do not maintain health guidelines, those may be the reasons to fear. So, there is no alternative to wearing masks to check a second wave [of the virus]."

The senior secretary of the Local Government Division, Helal Uddin Ahmed, said his department could provide funds for buying and distributing masks among the general people for free, a meeting source told The Daily Star quoting the secretary.

Some other participants of the meeting commented positively on Helal Uddin's proposal.

Around 40,000 passengers enter the country a week. The meeting discussed screening them for Covid-19 at the port of entries and quarantining them, the source added.

The health minister also urged the government departments concerned to take steps to make sure that there are no large gatherings at social events in the coming winter.

On Sunday, Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina said time has come to reintroduce testing for every inbound passenger at the ports as there is resurgence of Covid-19 transmission across the world.

17 MORE DIE

Seventeen more people died from Covid-19 and 1,659 new infections were recorded in the country in 24 hours till 8:00am yesterday.

With this, the total number of deaths has reached 5,983. The death rate is 1.45 percent, according to a press release of the Directorate General of Health Services (DGHS).

Following the confirmation of the latest cases, the total number of novel coronavirus cases in the country rose to 412,647. The total positivity rate now stands at 17.37 percent.

A total of 14,061 tests were conducted in 113 labs across the country during the same 24-hour period. With 1,659 new infections, the positivity rate was 11.80 percent.

Meanwhile, 1,886 patients recovered from Covid-19 during the 24-hour period, raising the total number of recoveries to 329,787. The recovery rate is about 80 percent.

All but one of the 17 deceased were males. All of them died in hospitals, said the DGHS press release. One each of the dead was aged between 11 and 20, and 31 and 40, four were between 41 and 50, three between 51 and 60 and the rest were above 60 years old.

Austria, Greece, Portugal to join most

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weeks with health experts warning the spikes in infections could overwhelm healthcare infrastructure across the continent.

To curb the spike in Germany, Europe's biggest economy, Chancellor Angela Merkel appealed to citizens to help achieve a "turnaround" by respecting a new round of shutdowns from Monday until the end of the month.

Much of Portugal also faces a lockdown from today while France, having imposed its second shutdown last week, is also preparing to further tighten restrictions. England will begin a new nationwide lockdown on Thursday, bringing it into line with other parts of the UK and Europe.

The frustration over the economic and social cost of lockdowns has led to protests in many parts of the world, especially Europe, with some leading to violent skirmishes, notably in Spain and Italy as well as the Czech capital Prague and the eastern German city of Dresden.

"I'm very much against it, quite honestly, I think the whole situation has been blown up out of all recognition," said one shopper, who gave his first name as Andrew, referring to the new curbs in Britain.

"It's wrecking the whole economy of the country basically," he complained, pointing to the impact on the hospitality and catering sectors.

The Covid-19 crisis is among the biggest factors in the American presidential election on Tuesday, with the United States hit harder than anywhere else in the world.

President Donald Trump, seeking a second term, has faced intense criticism over his handling of the pandemic, with more than 9.2 million infections and over 231,000 deaths.

His challenger Joe Biden has stuck to socially distanced gatherings with small crowds or people segregated in their cars right up to the last moment in the campaign -- in contrast to Trump's constant, large rallies where few supporters bother with masks.

In chilly downtown Pittsburgh, Justine Wolff said she had cast her ballot for Biden already and was cautiously hopeful he would carry the state.

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ক্র: নং	বিবরণ	অবস্থান	
১.	৯৬ বর্গফুট পরিমাপের স্ট্যান্ড ও ফাস্টফুড দোকান	হযরত শাহজালাল আন্তর্জাতিক বিমান বন্দরের বহুতল কারপার্কিং এর নীচ তলা।	
২.	ইজারার মেয়াদ	বছর ভিত্তিক নবায়নের শর্তে ইজারাস্থল হস্তান্তরের তারিখ হতে প্রাথমিকভাবে ০৩ (তিন) বছর (আর্থিক সন হিসাবে)।	
৩.	প্রতি স্টেট ইজারা দরপত্রের নির্ধারিত মূল্য	১০০০/- (এক হাজার) টাকা মাত্র (অক্ষরতস্বয়ংগা)।	
৪.	নির্ধারিত অন্তিমামান	আর্নেস্টম্যান হিসাবে বাংলাদেশের যে কোন তফসিলি ব্যাংক হতে বার্ষিক উদ্ধৃত দরের ১০% (শতকরা দশ ভাগ) হারে ব্যাংক ড্রাফট/পে-অর্ডার পরিচালক, হযরত শাহজালাল আন্তর্জাতিক বিমানবন্দর, ঢাকা'র অনুচ্ছেদে ইজারা দরপত্রের সাথে দাখিল করতে হবে। অন্যথায় দরপত্র সরাসরি বাতিল বলে গণ্য হবে।	
৫.	কর্তৃপক্ষের ন্যূনতম গড় ইজারামূল্য (বার্ষিক)	৭৮,২৭,৬৪১/- (আটাত্তর লক্ষ সাতাশ হাজার ছয়শত একচতুস্ত্রিশ) টাকা মাত্র।	
৬.	দরপত্র বিক্রয়ের স্থান ও সময়	অফিস চলাকালীন নিম্নবর্ণিত স্থানসমূহে হইতে ইজারা দরপত্র ক্রয় করা যাবে: ক) পিএ টি সদস্য (পরিঃ ও পরিঃ) খ) পিএ টি প্রধান প্রকৌশলী গ) পিএ টি পরিচালক (হাশাআবি) ঘ) পিএ টি পরিচালক (সেমসু) ঙ) পিএ টি তত্ত্বাবধায়ক প্রকৌশলী (সিভিল) চ) হাশাআবি'র হিসাব শাখা ছ) সদর দপ্তর, হিসাব শাখা জ) প্রশাসন (সম্পত্তি) শাখা।	
৭.	দরপত্র বিক্রয়ের শেষ তারিখ ও সময়	২৩/১১/২০২০খ্রিঃ অফিস চলাকালীন সময় পর্যন্ত।	
৮.	দরপত্র দাখিলের স্থান, তারিখ ও সময়	কক্ষ নং-২১৫ (২য় তলা), প্রশাসন বিভাগ, সদর দপ্তর, সিএবি, ২৪/১১/২০২০খ্রিঃ বেলাঃ ১২.০০ ঘটিকা পর্যন্ত।	
৯.	দরপত্র খোলার স্থান, তারিখ ও সময়	কক্ষ নং-২১৭ (২য় তলা), প্রশাসন বিভাগ, সদর দপ্তর, সিএবি, ২৪/১১/২০২০খ্রিঃ বেলাঃ ১২.৩০ ঘটিকায় দরদাতাগণ অথবা তাদের প্রতিনিধিদের সম্মুখে (যদি কেহ উপস্থিত থাকেন) ইজারা দরপত্র খোলা হবে।	
অন্যান্য শর্তাবলী: (ক) নিজ নিজ সংস্থা/প্রতিষ্ঠানের লেটারহেডে প্যাডে ইজারা দরপত্র ক্রয়ের জন্য আবেদন করতে হবে। (খ) সীলমোহরকৃত খামের উপর কাজের নাম সুস্পষ্টভাবে লিখে ইজারা দরপত্র দাখিল করতে হবে। (গ) ইজারা দরপত্রের শর্তাবলী প্রযোজ্য হবে। (ঘ) কর্তৃপক্ষ কোন কারণ দর্শানো ব্যতিরেকে ইজারা দরপত্র গ্রহণ বা আংশিক বাতিল বা সমস্ত ইজারা দরপত্র বাতিল করার ক্ষমতা সংরক্ষণ করেন। (ঙ) বিধারিত শর্তাবলী দরপত্র সিডিউল হতে জানা যাবে।			
নং-৩০.৩১.০০০০.০৫১.০৬.০০১.২০/৩৩১		তারিখঃ ০৩/১১/২০২০খ্রিঃ	
জিডি-১৭৫৯		ইসরাত জাহান পাঠা উপপরিচালক (সম্পত্তি ব্যবস্থাপনা)	