### INTERNATIONAL

### US hails Afghan ceasefire as hopes for peace talks rise

6 | The Baily Star

Top US officials yesterday hailed a three-day ceasefire proposed by the Taliban and agreed by Kabul, raising hopes that the long-delayed peace talks between the two foes could begin next week. The Taliban declared that the truce would start Friday, the first day of the Muslim festival of Eid al-Adha, and continue for the duration of the religious holiday. The Taliban proposed the ceasefire after President Ashraf Ghani said his government was ready for talks next week. "To demonstrate the government's commitment to peace, the Islamic Republic will soon complete the release of 5,000 Taliban prisoners," Ghani told officials, referring to the number of insurgent inmates the government originally pledged to free under the auspices of the US-Taliban deal.

### **Record 212 environmental** activists murdered in 2019

At least 212 environmental campaigners worldwide were murdered in 2019, making last year the deadliest on record for frontline activists battling the destruction of Nature, watchdog group Global Witness reported yesterday. Colombia and the Philippines combined accounted for just over half of the confirmed deaths -- 64 and 43, respectively -- followed by Brazil, Mexico, Honduras and Guatemala. About 40 percent of victims were indigenous people, and over two-thirds died in Latin America. One in ten were women. Of the 141 murders last year that could be linked a specific economic sectors, more than a third involved campaigners protesting mining operations, some legal most not. Thirty-four killings related to agribusiness were overwhelmingly in Asia, especially the Philippines.

### Turkey tightens grip on social media with new law

Turkey's parliament yesterday passed a controversial bill which would give the government greater control of social media, the official Anadolu news agency reported. Under the new law, social media giants such as Facebook and Twitter would have to ensure they have local representatives in Turkey and to comply with Turkish court orders over the removal of certain content or face heavy fines Critics are concerned over the legislation's impact on freedom of speech. The law would affect social networks with more than a million unique visits every day, and proposes servers with Turkish users' data must be stored in Turkey.

URCE: AFP, REUTE



An image grab from footage obtained from Iranian State TV IRIB shows Iranian speedboats encircle a replica of a US aircraft carrier during a military exercise near the Strait of Hormuz, on Tuesday. Iran's Revolutionary Guards later blasted the dummy US aircraft carrier with missiles.

## 'No one cares if you live or die'

UN says thousands of migrants dying on trek across Africa on their way to Europe for a better future

#### AFP, Geneva

Thousands of migrants have died after suffering "extreme" abuse while crossing Africa, according to a UN report that estimated 72 people perish each month on the continent's routes.

There has been considerable focus on the thousands lost at sea while trying to cross from Africa to Europe, but the new report published yesterday found that routes from West and East Africa up towards the Mediterranean can be equally perilous.

Entitled "On this journey, no one cares if you live or die", the report details horrific realities many face along the way by smugglers, traffickers, militias and sometimes state actors.

In 2018 and 2019 alone, at least 1,750 people died, corresponding to an average of 72 a month or more than two deaths each day, the report found.

"For too long, the harrowing abuses experienced by refugees and migrants along these overland routes have remained largely invisible," UN refugee chief Filippo Grandi said in the statement.

The report, he said, documents "killings and widespread violence of the most brutal nature, perpetrated against desperate people fleeing war, violence and persecution."

Nearly a third of those who die along these overland routes tried to cross the Sahara desert. Others perished in the south of war-ravaged Libya, while another deadly route crosses conflict-ridden Central African Republic and Mali. Those who survive are often left severely traumatised.

This is particularly true for the many who pass through Libya, where random killings, torture, rape, forced labour and beatings are widespread, the report found. Tens of thousands of refugees and asylum seekers, often sub-Saharan African and Asian migrants hoping to make it across the Mediterranean, have been stranded in chaos-wracked Libya, now a key route for illicit migration to Europe.

## India uses arrival of new fighter jets to warn China

The first five Rafale fighter jets bought from France in a multi-billion-dollar deal landed in India yesterday and the defence minister used their arrival to launch a veiled warning to neighbouring China over territorial tensions.

A water-cannon guard of honour greeted the five jets when they landed at the Ambala air base in Haryana state. An intense nationwide spotlight on the combat jets has been sharpened by a deadly border standoff with China.

India has bought 36 Rafale fighters from France in a deal estimated to be worth \$9.4 billion. All are scheduled to be delivered by the end of 2021. Defence Minister Rajnath Singh said the combat jets' arrival marked

"the beginning of a new era in our military history". "If it is anyone who should be worried about or critical about this new capability of the Indian Air Force, it should be those who want to threaten our territorial integrity," Singh declared.

Indian and Chinese forces have been in a six-week-long standoff on their Himalayan border since a hand-to-hand battle in which 20 Indian troops were killed. China also suffered casualties in the showdown but has not given figures. The two sides blame each other for the clash in the Ladakh region and have since moved thousands of troops there while pursuing talks that they say aim to ease the tensions.

The purchase of the French jets marked a significant shift in India's traditional preference for Russian defence equipment.

# India virus cases hit 1.5m

Study reveals 57pc Mumbai slum residents have had Covid-19

### AFP, New Delhi

Coronavirus infections in India passed 1.5 million and deaths neared 35,000 yesterday, but test results in Mumbai slums cast further doubt on official data in the world's secondmost populous nation.

The health ministry website yesterday reported almost 50,000 new infections and 768 more deaths.

India now has the third-highest number of cases in the world behind the United States and Brazil, although the official number of deaths in the South Asian nation is far lower.

The South Asian giant, home to some of the world's most crowded cities and where health-care spending per capita is among the world's lowest, passed one million cases only 12 days earlier.

But many experts have said India is not testing enough people, and that percent of non-slum residents had people, have had the virus.



many coronavirus-linked deaths are not being recorded as such.

A study released Tuesday that tested for coronavirus antibodies reported some 57 percent of people in Mumbai's teeming slums have had the infection -- far more than official data suggests. Blood tests on 6,936 randomly selected people conducted by Mumbai's city authorities found that

virus antibodies.

Mumbai, where about 40 percent of its 20 million people lives in slums, has reported just over 110,000 infections and more than 6,000 deaths so far.

But deaths in the sprawling slum have not exploded, with local officials saying their aggressive efforts to stem the spread of the virus has been effective.

The survey results suggested asymptomatic infections were "likely to be a high proportion of all infections" and also indicated the virus death rate was likely to be "very low", the study said.

The Mumbai survey came a week after an antibody study commissioned by the government suggested that almost a quarter of people in the 57 percent of slum-dwellers and 16 capital New Delhi, home to 20 million

### **WORLD TIGER DAY** Numbers on the rise but threats persist: WWF

#### AFP, New Delhi

Tiger populations in five countries are making a comeback but the endangered species still faces major threats such as poaching, conservation group WWF and the Indian government said.

India, home to 70 percent of the big cat's global population, is among 13 countries that pledged a decade ago to boost feline numbers.

"From an historic population low in 2010, tigers are finally making a remarkable comeback in much of South Asia, Russia



### **STUDY ON MIGRATORY RIVER FISH** Populations down 76pc since 1970 AFP, Paris

Populations of migratory river fish collapsed by 76 percent on average in the last 50 years, according to a report by conservation groups Tuesday, warning the "catastrophic" declines could impact people and ecosystems everywhere. Overfishing and loss of habitat have had a devastating

impact on migratory fish, according to the research by groups including the International Union for the Conservation of Nature, WWF, World Fish Migration Foundation and the Zoological Society of London.

Almost one in three of all freshwater species are threatened with extinction, the report said, with migratory fish "disproportionately threatened".



and China," WWF Tigers Alive Initiative head Stuart Chapman said in a statement to mark World Tiger Day yesterday.

Chapman said population increases in Bhutan, China, India, Nepal and Russia were "great news" for other threatened species in their habitat, as well as for millions of people dependent on such ecosystems.

But tigers were still under threat from poaching and habitat destruction, while the wild animal populations had fragmented, which increases the risk of inbreeding, the WWF said.

"This has reached critical levels in much of Southeast Asia, where a snaring crisis is decimating wildlife, including tigers and their prey," the group said.

In a report released earlier this month, the WWF found that there were more than

12 minion shales uneatening the protected areas in Cambodia, Laos and Vietnam.

India released its status report on tigers Tuesday, which detailed the steps taken to conserve the big cats.

The census, carried out between 2018-19, was also included in the Guinness World Records earlier this month for being the largest-ever camera-trap wildlife survey.

Camera traps were deployed at more than 28,000 locations across 381,400 square kilometres -- about the size of Japan - of forested habitats in 20 Indian states.

The government's survey results, released last year, found that India had 2,967 tigers in the wild, compared to 1,411 when the first nationwide survey was conducted in 2006. It showed the population had grown six percent a year between 2006 and 2018.

The study looked at 247 species of fish from around the world and found that their populations had declined on average 3 percent per year between 1970 and 2016.

Europe saw the sharpest falls of the regions studied, with a drop of 93 percent, while populations had shrunk an average of 84 percent in Latin America and the Caribbean.

"Catastrophic losses in migratory fish populations show we cannot continue destroying our rivers," said Arjan Berkhuysen, managing director of the World Fish Migration Foundation.

Migratory fish such as salmon, trout and Amazonian catfish support the livelihoods of millions of people around the world, researchers said.

The study found a lower decline of 28 percent in North America, where there has been a movement to remove dams and protect habitats, and argued that this indicated the potential effectiveness of fishery management.

The report stressed that it could not provide a full global picture because of a lack of data for Africa, Asia, Oceania and South America.

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storied Building with 17-storied foundation

This is an online tender, where only e-Tender will be accepted in the National e-GP Portal and no offline/hard copies will be accepted. To submit e-Tender registration in the National e-GP System Portal (http://www.eprocure.gov.bd) is required. The fees for downloading the e-Tender documents from the National e-GP System Portal have to be deposited online through any registered banks branches up to above stated time limit. Further information and guidelines are available in the National e-GP System Portal and from e-GP help desk (helpdesk@eprocure.gov.bd).

Md. Saifuz Zaman

17:00pm

GD-1206

Executive Engineer Mymensingh PWD Division Mymensingh

