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Serving humanity should be our guiding principle

earning through dishonest means the right one? I am placing my questions to today's forum. Today's initiative is being held in a political environment where threats are being given over mobile telephones every now and then, and shrouds for burial are being sent to individuals with due forewarning. We have to make our own arrangements for our security. Dishonest people have made their way into our politics and are using it for evil purposes; the only way to rid us from this is for the people with conscience to hold their heads high

Muhammad Afzal

In long 35 years we have not been able to establish a society that is non-communal and free from any form of discrimination. Although Bangladesh made some progress at the beginning it nose-dived soon after. Today's Bangladesh cannot be called democratic. The government that is in power today has considerable fascist tendencies. One of its coalition partners is a fascist party, and opposed our War of Liberation. It is a religious fascist party. I would like to particularly speak about a particular party. There is yet another party whose entire philosophy is based on religion. Jamaat-e-Islami is vet to accept the existence of Bangladesh. Even to this day it is against the independence of Bangladesh. It is this party which is at the seat of power. It is they who have created JMB with its mentor overseas. The American imperialists gave birth to Bin Laden and the Al-Qayeda. Bangladesh's Hirkatul Jihad, or Mujahid, or whatever you call them are all part and parcel of that outfit. Yet whoever has the support of America they will continue to flourish. It is no exception here in Bangladesh. To me it is a danger signal for Bangladesh and the Bengali nation as a whole. It is the responsibility of the entire 14 crore people to be fully prepared to resist this evil force in order to ensure that none of these people dare to come out with any weapon or bombs. If the people remain awake and alert they will not dare to come out with weapons. Just as these four organizations are working towards holding of a just and fair election the various political parties, social organizations, groups of professionals including many student youth organizations, are also carrying out their own movement alongside them. Although CPD, Channel I, Prothom Alo, the Daily Star, including the Nagorik Committee, have not come

forward directly with the reform

media that terrorists are dying in cross fire while shooting at the RAB. There is a law that prohibits loan defaulters from contesting elections but they are able to vote. There should also be a law prohibiting terrorists and their sponsors from contesting, although they may vote. I believe that this will free our politics from terrorism. I believe that a person, who is a judge himself but ignores court orders, cannot hold a credible election

Muhammad Sirajul Islam Siraj

strategic tool of our politics and a part of our democratic right, whether it is BNP or Awami league or any other party. On the other hand I shall take my child to the school and will keep my business house open which is also my constitutional right. But there I am attacked with bombs. I shall drive my car procured by my own money, on the streets; this is also my constitutional right. No one has the right to break it. Whichever political party may be involved in snatching such constitutional rights of the people the civil society resist such acts. Let us unite and stand up against all such acts irrespective of our party affiliations. Whatever party I may belong to I shall always stand by you.

Abdul Quddus

People who are involved in theft, corruption and plundering of wealth are the so-called educated ones and not the poor people. Karl. Marx once said that capitalism, in its early days, had given mankind a lot and helped the society to move forward. Today, it is on the path of decline. In 1991 we held the election through the Caretaker Government a makeshift arrangement, ignoring the left progressive forces. At that time we thought that this was the option open to us. Whatever reforms we may undertake the capitalist system shall not be able to sustain

Nazrul Islam Hakkani

Politics is becoming difficult for the politicians. It has been vandalized. It is now in the hands of businessmen and holders of black money. People have lost confidence in politics. People think that politics cannot be of any good to them, but we have not brought about this kind of politics. It is clearly written here about a noncommunal democratic Bangladesh. It is not possible that we, the politicians, will be the only ones to dream but others of the society will not. Various groups of people may have their own dreams. It is the politicians that will

We often call for hartals as a

nominating candidates for the national assembly comes up we find that we are stuck with traditional thinking as to who should be nominated. There is often talk of competent candidates, but whenever the election draws near we see that there is a kind of contest amongst the political parties, big or small, and those who are running the Administration. The contest is for giving nominations to those who have most money and muscle power. I believe that the civil society has to come forward. The political parties also have to play their due role. I confess that those of us who have been engaged in politics have committed many mistakes over the last 35 years. We are paying for all those mistakes, big and small. Today, those of us who belong to the various professional groups, social organizations and the civil society must come forward in protest and initiate appropriate actions. We have to make all out efforts to transform Bangladesh into a

working democracy.

extend the present civil society by including them, too. Through this forum I wish to reiterate that if we are to hold a credible and proper election in 2007, and establish an accountable government, the two election commissioners should

Syed Nur Ahmed Tulu

am an optimist and I see no reason for loosing hope, looking at the present state of the country. Today, CPD have embarked on this venture with whatever resources they have. They have described their initiative as the journey to the path of democracy, through which people will travel. A few Muslims. bureaucrats and some worthless politicians may block the passage of this path. Election is the right path, and there is no alternative to it. Elections have to take place everywhere, from electing the chairman of an institute right up to the top. Both the Upazilla and the District administration have to be brought under a chairman. The parliament has to be made accountable.

the public. Surely, you would be able to find a solution if all the political parties adopt an open minded policy. I hope you will play an active role not just during the 2007 national election, but also in all other elections in the future, including the local elections. believe the responsibility of an MP should be restricted to formulating of laws and the rest should be entrusted with local governments. The local governments should be so empowered that they can function freely without the interference and influence of the

M. Hafizuddin Khan

You will notice that the paper we have distributed contains 41 points with regard to reformation of the electoral system. As you have rightly observed, this does not apply to this one single election. Since we have an election right ahead of us we wish that some of these points be implemented. At least some of the suggested measures like preparation of a correct voter list freeing the election from the influence of black money and undertaking of due measures for electing good and honest people. Thereafter, we should raise our voices again for whatever institutional changes that should take place with regard to reformation of the political and electoral systems. We have no confidence in the present Election Commission and we believe that no free and fair election can be held under this commission. This Flection Commission has committed a crime by spending the amount the amount of money in connection with preparation of the voter list and the money spent has been a total waste. For this the Chief Flection commissioner himself is responsible. Some one amonast us has mentioned about mistrust and suspicion amonast one another, he could not be far from the truth. The Caretaker Government itself is a product of that mistrust and suspicion. It cannot be an instrument of governance in any democratic form of government. There are no firm criteria for appointment of the election commissioners. Anybody can be inducted into the offices of the Chief Election Commissioner and the commissioners. Following the tradition built over the past 25 years it is the ruling party that had been appointing individuals of their choice into these posts. This is surely a deterrent to the smooth passage of democracy. The Deputy Commissioners and the UNOs that are to be entrusted with election will be placed under the control of the Election Commission only after declaration of the election schedule. Furthermore, they cannot be transferred to a different location without the approval of the election commission. Under the existing system the transfers can take place only 15 days after the conclusion of the election. We are proposing this period of time be extended, so that anyone found guilty of any election related offence could not escape justice. In Bangladesh elections are held in a single day. We plan to propose holding division wise elections on a per day basis, like in neighboring

untoward situation.

I frequently have this feeling that whatever goes wrong in this country is the work of the politicians and whatever is right is the work of

others. Is it really so? A politician works right through till two and three in the morning each day working for the people. Is it right to put the blame on all politicians because of a few? As a matter of fact there is no difference between the politicians and the civil society. They also want the good of the country just like the politicians. Why only the civil society, even if any other social organization worked for the good of the country, all honest politicians will stand by them. Today I have come to this discussion meeting by CPD in that frame of mind. Since the politicians provide the leadership to the people they expect more from them and that is but natural. Today we have a set system where elections are held every five years in the country. Many countries of the world are yet to have such a system. Even after this you will notice that during the eighties there used to be hijacking of ballot boxes and mastans would come from different areas and snatch votes. Does such an environment exist today? We have come a long way out of that situation for the better. We are also making progress in the area of our economy and, hence, I see no reason for feeling disheartened. Not much can be achieved in preventing the use of black money and nominating of honest and competent candidates, through enactment of relevant laws only. I believe that there is no alternative but to create public awareness. I would hope that the way CPD is conducting a meeting here today within closed doors it will also go out to the people who

talk to the people.

are voters and hold similar

discussions with them. Not all

responsibilities should be put on

the shoulders of the politicians.

Everybody should take that responsibility, come forward and

Advocate I. E. M. Sarwar-ul-Alam I have not leased out my conscience to any political party. I say whatever I think to be just. I am not obligated to any political party. But I am obligated to one force that is the defenders and the caretaker of the War of Liberation. When our Constitution was framed the preamble declared that freedom was achieved through a noble War of Liberation. But the very words " great war of liberation" are no longer there in the Constitution. We see our national flags are flying on the cars of those who do not believe in our very independence. I consider this to be a shame for the

entire nation. I shall hint at two issues, one, the concept of the Caretaker Government. An elected government is qualified to govern the country for a period of five years unless a no-confidence motion is passed, or it is removed through a constitutional process. Strange as it may seem, whenever the election approaches the government can longer be trusted. The entity with whom we have lived for five years we longer trust. I believe we have become a laughing stock in the eves of the world. I propose that this concept be scrapped. There is yet another provision in the constitution with regard to appointing technocrats as ministers. Despite the fact that you had been working so long for preventing the technocrats becoming ministers, one out of ten is still able to qualify to become a technocrat minister, as if we would not be able to run our gas establishments and oil operations. I propose that the constitutional provision of appointing technocrats

as ministers be scrapped. It is against the very principle of democracy that an elected person is not allowed to speak freely. I am therefore proposing that Article 70 (a) of the Constitution should also have the provision for free speech by an elected representative. I believe all these three clauses of the constitution should be scrapped

Prof. Reza Shah Taufiqur

Rahman The wise people of the country are not sitting idle at this critical juncture of the country. They are all the time thinking about the country and have expressed their views. Their objective is to pave the way for a good government There can be no such crisis in a country whose wise men of its civil society are so active. Those who are engaged in leftist politics love to

talk about class distinctions. I also say the same. In other words this means that the rich will be richer and the poor poorer. But the program of our economic development should be as such that, we are known as a country of mid level economy, for this we need to have a government, a government consisting of people from the civil society. There is no alternative to democracy throughout the world today. Under the democratic process it is the politicians who should be engaged in politics but we hope that they are civil, too. We shall merely be complimentary to their efforts. Those of us who claim ourselves as civil wish to stay beside them as

List of participants

- Prof. Reza Shah Taufiqur Rahman, distinguished educationist.
- Mahfuz Anam, Editor, The Daily Star
- A. K. M. Abdur Rouf, Chairman, Rangour Municipality
- Mostafa Azad Chowdhurv, President, Chamber of Commerce and Industry
- Marhamatunnessa, President, Mahila Parishad, Rangpur.
- Sadrul Alam Dulu, President, Rangpur Press Club.
- Mafizul Islam Mantu, Vice President, Rangpur Shahittya Shankskriti Parishad. Imrul Kayes, Director RDRS.
- Advocate M. A. Bashar Tipu 10. Mukul Mostafiz. President SHUJON and Editor the Daily Atol.
- Hasna Hena Rosy, member shaheed family.
- 12. Dr. Mala, Gynecologist, Rangour Medical College
- Advocate Shamima Akhter, Bngladesh Jatiyo Mahila Ainjibi Samity. 14. Muhammad Yakub Ali, Advisor BADHAN
- 15. Advocate Hosne Ara Dalia, President Rangpur Theater
- Maksudur Rahman Mukul, Cultural activist. 17. Naseema Akhter, Department of Bengali, Mahiganj College, Rangpur.
- 18. Muhammad Rezaul Karim Raju, Student.
- 19. Hira Huq, former Chairman, Rangpur Municipality. 20. Feroz Faruk, President, Prothom Alo Bandhushabha, Rangpur.
- 21. Advocate Chowdhury Nargis Akhter Banu, Gaibandha Bar Association.
- 22. Arup Sarkar, President Chatra Maitri, Rangpur City Branch. 23. Lubna, Project coordinator, RDRS.
- 24. Laila Rahman Kabir, former President, MCCI and Executive Director, Kedarpur
- Tea Company Ltd and Deputy-Convener, Nagorik Committee 25. Prof. Mazharul Mannan, Vice Principal Ahmaduddin Shah College
- Moinul Islam, Convener, Shacheton Nagorik (TIB), Lalmonirhat
- 27. Advocate Rukhsana Alam Liza, President, Prothom Alo Bandhushabha,
- Nilphamari. 28. Muhammad Afzal, Central committee presidium member and former Chairman
- Democratic Party.
- 29. Muazzem Hossain Lablu, President, Shaechashebak League, Rangpur Zilla
- 30. Muhammad Sirajul Islam Siraj, General secretary, JSD 31. Abdul Quddus, Convenor, Bashad, Rangpur
- Nazrul Islam Hakkani, Member Central Committee, Workers Party.
- 33. Dr. Ekramul Hossain Shapan, President, District JSD, Rangpur. 34. Rozy Rahman, General Secretary, Mahila Awami League.
- 35. Syed Nur Ahmed Tulu, President, Zilla Jatiyo Party, Rangpur. Ashraf Hossain Barada, Vice President, Zilla BNP, Rangpur
- 37. M. Hafizuddin Khan, Former Advisor of Caretaker Government and former Comptroller and Auditor General. Member Nagorik Committee
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- 40. Rashid Babu, General Secretary, Rangpur Press Club.
- 41. Manik Sarkar Manik, Staff reporter, Jankantha.
- 42. Muhammad Salequzzaman Salek, District representative, Daily Dinkal. 43. Wadud Ali, Reporter, Dainik Ittefag and Rangpur Representative, Channel 1.
- 44. Salma Begum, Poet and writer, Abhijatrik Shaittya Shangshad
- 45. Pintu Shaha, Cultural activist, Rangpur. 46. Muhammad Entazur Rahman, Principal, Sheikh Shafiuddin College
- 47. Amirul Havat Ahmed, Lalmonirhat, 48. Muhammad Mahbubur Rahman, Executive Director, Shamadhan, Rangpur.
- 49. Rozina Safreen, Vice Principal, Arcadia International School and college
- Muhammad Abul Kalam Chowdhury, Rangpur District Shopowners Society. 51. Muhammad Farhad Hossain Ripon, Member Rangpur Union Parishad.
- 52. Tapan Chatteerjee, Student, Carmichael college 53. Zohurul Qayyum, President, Udichi, Gaibandha.
- 54. Lovely Yasmeen Ratna. Information Assistant. Nari O Shishu Pachar Protirodh Shahayak Kendra.
- 55. Muhammad Nazrul Islam, President, Insaf, Rangpur.
- 56. Muhammad Sohel Rana, Student, 57. Muhammad Shariful Alam, Instructor, Government Technical School and
- 58. Advocate Rafiqul Islam Mukul. Secretary Bar Bhaban, Rangpur Bar
- 59. Sohel Elahi, Agricultural worker.
- 60. Banamali Pal, President, Hindu-Boudha-Khrishtan Oikka Parishad.
- 61. Muhammad Ashraful Alam-al Amin, General Secretary, Udichi and Assistant General Secretary, Shammilito Shanskritk Jote.
- 62. Dr, Muhammad Hedayetul Islam, President, BPMPA.
- 63. Mozahar Hossain, Vice Principal, Rangpur Government College.
- 64. Krishibid Ahsan Habib, Mirbag Degree College, Kaunia, Rangpur
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- Captain Azizul Hug, Birpratik.
- Muhammad Nur Islam, Service holder 68. Advocate Abdur Rashid Chowdhury, Lawyer.
- 69. Habibunnabi Khan Sohel, General secretary, Zilla BNP, Rangpur
- 70. Anwar Hossain Bablu, Convener, Bashad, Rangpur, 71. Muhammad Arshad Haroon, President, Gantantri Party, Rangour,
- 72. Anwar Hossain, Vice President, Gonoforum,
- 73. Muhammad Tareq Bappi, Organizing Secretary, Jatiyo Chatra Oikko, Rangpur
- 74. Advocate Md. Abul Kalam Azad, Member, Central Committee, Gonotantri Party. 75. Hasna Chowdhury, Secretary, Mahila Parishad, Rangpur.
- 76. Dr. Zaki, Rangpur. Syed Mahbubur Rahman Hirok, Karmajibi Nari, Field Office, Rangpur. 78. Abdun Nur Dulal, former Vice President, Rangpur Government College
- Students' Union. 79. Md Shahzada, student, Government Carmichael College
- 80. Md, Rabiuzzaman Palash, Government teacher, Lions School and College,
- 81. Advocate Ratish Chandra Bhowmik, President, Padatik, Rangpur
- 82. Liton Pervez Manna, Member, Sound Touch, Rangpur
- 83. Moshfeqa Razzak, IVAS, Rangpur.
 - Md. Rezaul Huq, Teacher, Begum Rokeya Uccha Balika Biddalay, Rangpur.
- 85. Rajesh Adhikari, Coordinator, SHUJON, Rangpur. Manik Chand, Member, Abhijatrik
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- 89. Akbar Hossain, Secretary, SHUJON, Rangour MD. Nurul Islam, Executive Director, Bangladesh Computer Education
- 91. Sohel Mamun Advocate Munier Chowdhury, Human Rights activist, Rangpur.
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- 97. Md. Hafizur Rahman Lablu, Member, the Daily Star Readers' Club 98. Md. Al Mahmud Kabir Romel, Prothomo Alo Bondhushabha
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CORDINATOR

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proposals they are not against it. I believe the programs launched by these four organizations are a program awakening, alongside the movement launched by the 14 Party Alliance and other political parties. There is no conflict between the two; this endeavor is complimentary to the program of launched by the 14 Party Alliance. Moazzem Hossain Lablu

corruption Commission is to be ensured. Alongside meting out exemplary punishment to corrupt people, their ill-gotten wealth and properties acquired through corrupt means should also be confiscated. The terrorists are to be identified, arrested and tried. They must not be allowed to join any political party and given It is the 35th year of our independence, yet can we really nominations for contesting election. We have to bring about a say that our national, district level healthy trend in politics by reducing and other leaders say the truth corruption in politics. without giving false hopes at the time of contesting election? Today

Dr. Ekramul Hossain Shapan Whenever the question of we see news in the TV and the print

take forward their dreams.

Independence of the Anti-

Can these recommendations be

Rosy Rahman

made into a law and can we achieve our objectives through the process of that law? We wish to nominate those who are engaged in nolitics on a fulltime basis and are dedicated politicians, those who would talk about the poor and the people at large and about the development of the country. Above all they have to be honest, and people of character. Those who are in this compound today are not the only representatives of the civil society. There are many more belonging to the civil society living

in the rural areas. We wish to

Ashraf Hossain Barada

we will be on the right path, the path to sit together under pressure from

If we are able to discharge our individual responsibilities only then

that the Nagorik Committee is trying to show us. But the Nagorik Committee has to come out above the mistrust that is eating into the vitals of the entire nation bit by bit. Nagorik Committee has the means to come out of this. You are to reflect our hopes and aspirations through your Media. Surely you will be the think tank for guiding the country if you are able to successfully fulfill the task you have undertaken. The two leaders have

Habib-un-Nabi Khan Sohel

India, and then declare all the

results in one day. Perhaps it will

then be possible to control the law

and order situation and avoid any