Assault on shooters

decided to provide legal assistance

to the injured shooters.

A number of police officials felt embarrassed about Monday's police atrocities, especially on gold medallist shooter Asif Hossain Khan. They admitted that police's conduct was inappropriate over trivial arguments between the car chauffeur of deputy inspector general (DIG) and an NSF guard.

Police authorities, on Tuesday, suspended Havilder Nurul Islam, driver of DIG (Special Branch) Dr Sadigur Rahman

A large number of policemen stormed into the NSF complex and indiscriminately beat up shooters and complex staff on Monday after NSF guards scuffled with Nurul when he parked the car in front of NSF gate Monday noon.

Police arrested shooters Asif Shoebuzzaman and Ali Hossain Shipu, cook Jahangir and Ansar member Zannatul Ferdousi and beat up Asif and Shoebuzzaman at Gulshan Police Station later again before sending them to the court after filing an 'assault on police' case against them.

Two days after the police atrocities on the shooters and NSF staff the NSF executive committee met yesterday to decide their next

"We'll file a case against the policemen who were involved in Monday's assault and take it to the higher court to defend the five including three shooters." NSF General Secretary Nazimuddin Chowdhury told reporters while briefing about the meeting resolu-

Shooters, meantime, brought out a rally from the NSF complex and marched to Tongi Diversion Road parading the Gulshan-Tejgaon Link Road in protest at the police brutali-

Sammilito Krira Paribar will form a human chain at Muktangan today to protest the police atrocities and demand trial and punishment of the policemen involved in it.

Meanwhile, the SCBA leaders yesterday visited injured

Rahman, the Ecnec also okayed

nine other development projects

worth Tk 1,284 crore, including a Tk

39 crore project for port and other

facility construction to maintain the

river Buriganga and keep its banks

As per the kitchen market pro-

ject, a total of 2,575 shops will be

constructed. Of them, 440 shops will

be set up in Jatrabari wholesale

Aminbazar, 440 in Lalbag and 588 in

Tejgaon. Presently, there are a total of

1,782 shops in Karwan Bazar and

the government will rehabilitate all

of them in the four new kitchen

markets free of cost. The rest of the

shops in the new markets will be

distributed as per the City

ernment will acquire seven-acre

Department in Tejgaon, while 12-

acre from Bangladesh Agricultural

Development Corporation (BADC)

in Aminbazar, 5.27-acre khas land in

Lalbagh, and 5.27-acre private land

The objective of the project is to develop the agricultural products

supply and marketing, scale down

the gap in prices of kitchen products

in the different kitchen markets and

introduction of a monitoring system

successful and glorious.

Describing the successes of the

bodies did not hold meetings regu-

In his final speech, the Speaker,

"worked tirelessly to ensure

parliamentary standing committees

have failed to investigate alleged

Besides, the ruling party could

The parliament lost two AL

Several opposition lawmakers

Perpetrators even launched a

The House, however, failed to

grenade attack on Leader of the

take any step regarding the killing of

its lawmakers and law enforcers'

not elect a deputy leader of the

House in the five-year time of the

lawmakers--former finance minister

Shah AMS Kibria and Ahsanullah

were also allegedly tortured during the Operation Clean Heart drive and

opposition political programmes in

the government activities"

dozens of sub-committees.

Master--as they were killed.

the streets at different times.

Öpposition Sheikh Hasina.

current parliament.

countrymen

sion," Hasina said.

the Jatiya Sangsad.

To set up the markets, the gov-

Corporation regulations

Medallist Asif Hossain Khan and Shoebuzzaman at Metropolitan Hospital.

Terming the attack barbaric SCBA President Barrister Amir-Ul Islam told reporters that police brutally beat the shooters and the shooting complex staff and filed a case against them to harass them

"We'll provide them with all sorts of legal aid to face the case filed against them," he said.

The SCBA delegation also included former law minister Abdul Matin Khasru, SCBA Vice President Abdul Mannan Khan, Assistant Secretary Motahar Hossain Saju, executive committee members Sheikh Akhtarul Islam and Fazlul

Joint Commissioner of Police (Detective Branch) Shahidul Islam, head of the one-member committee formed to probe Monday's incident, yesterday held talks NSF President uyeed Chowdhury at the complex.

"I've sought a list of shooting complex staff and shooters whom we can talk with to know what exactly happened Monday,' nahidul told The Daily Star.

He will start interviewing them today after getting the list, he added. The committee began its investigation Tuesday and will submit its

Order given

Karwan Bazar kitchen

essential commodities is not the main reason behind the price hike. "Retailers are mainly responsible for the price hike as they're trying to make windfall profits," Babar

The meeting sources said the state minister expressed dissatisfaction at the rising trend in the incidents of mugging in the capital and directed the law enforcers to

to protect consumers' interest, the

Meanwhile, as per the Buriganga

oject, the government will con-

The shipping ministry informed

struct boundary wall, walkways

including banks protection, recre-

the Ecnec that the Buriganga banks

are being occupied illegally again

and again, even after the grabbers

are driven away and the lands are

recovered and insisted to imple-

the Ecnec include, national eye

science institute and hospital pro-

ject (revised), national cancer

development project (second-revised), Rajshahi city water supply

project phase-2 (revised), Iliotgonj

Muradnagor-Ramchandropur

Srikail-Nabipur road development

project (second revised), link road

construction project between Pabna

via Badherhat-Najirgoni and

Rajbari, agriculture assistance

programme-2: infrastructure devel-

opment of rural market and link road

(phase-3), project of modernisation

and strengthening of facilities to

supply quality seeds and Badherhat-Khayerchor road con-

struction project near Nagorbari

research institute and hospital

The other projects approved by

ment the project immediately.

City Corporation sources said.

ation centre, pontoon, jetty etc.

intensify their drives.

cornerstone processes of life. The truly revolutionary aspect of the picture Kornberg has created is that it captures the process of tran-

separate atoms can be distinguished, showing the cogs that drive the transcription process and

transcription process are linked to kinds of inflammation.

information is no longer transferred into different parts of the body. Since these are no longer renewed, the organism dies within a few days," the jury said.

sixth father-and-son to win Nobel

The 2006 laureate will receive a gold medal and a cheque for 10 million Swedish kronor (1.07 million euros, 1.37 million dollars) at the formal prize ceremony held, as tradition dictates, on December 10, the anniversary of the death in 1896 of the prize's creator Alfred Nobel.

went to US research due Andrew Fire and Craig Mello for their discovery of how to silence malfunctioning genes, a breakthrough which could lead to an era of new therapies to reverse crippling diseases.

Physics Prize went to US space scientists John Mather and George Smoot for a pioneering space mission which supports the "Big Bang" theory about the origins of the

The Economics Prize is scheduled for October 9, while the date for the Literature Prize has not been announced yet though it could fall on October 12.

21 LAWMAKERS A state minister attended the parlia-

Effectiveness of 8th JS

House, the Speaker said the current ment sessions on maximum days parliament has passed 185 hills and although the whips of the Jativa held five discussions on various Sangsad were supposed to hold Leader of the Opposition Sheikh that record. Among the seven whips Hasina in her winding-up speech including the chief whip, two howhowever, labelled the current parliaever ranked in the list. ment as a failure that frustrated Leader of the House Khaleda Zia

and Leader of the Opposition "We submitted 2,511 notices for Sheikh Hasina were not on the list holding discussions on different as Khaleda attended 195 of the 373 public problems, but none of our workdays while Hasina attended notices were accepted for discusbelow 50 workdays. The committee system also Those who attended the sesfailed to deliver properly, Hasina alleged, saying most parliamentary

sions on maximum days are LGRD Minister Abdul Mannan Bhuiyan Law Minister Moudud Ahmed, State larly as per the rules of procedure of Minister for Liberation War Affairs Prof Rezaul Karim, Whip Rezaul Bari Deena, Whip Zahed Ali whose neutrality in running the Chowdhury, Engineer Shamsuddin House has been questioned on Ahmed, Abdus Sobhan, Abu several occasions, defended the standing committees, saying they Sayeed Mohammad Shahadat Hossain, Abdul Alim, Shamsul Alam accountability and transparency of Pramanik, Sultan Mahmud Babu, Shah Mohammad Ruhul Quddus, In reality, however, several Abdul Khaleq Mondal, Motiur Rahman, Abdul Aziz, Gazi Mohammad Shajahan, M Riasat Ali corruption and irregularities in different ministries despite forming Biswas, Hafizuddin Ahmed, Mia Golam Parwar, Manjur Quader and

rof Mohammad Younus. Lawmakers elected to the women's reserved seats attended only 84 workdays of the House.

The Speaker declared names of 11 of the 45 woman lawmakers for attending maximum workdays of the current parliament. They are Tasmin Rana, Hasne Ara Gias Daisy, Rokeya Ahmed Lucky, Advocate Khaleda Panna, Helen Zerin Khan, Sultana Razia, Saimun Begum, Rasheda Begum Hira, Newas Halima, Rezina Islam and Nur-e-

Hasna Lily Chowdhury. The Speaker said he will reward the lawmakers today.

DNA works earn **US** scientist Nobel prize

in Chemistry

Roger Kornberg of the United States won the Nobel Chemistry Prize yesterday for work on a key process of life called genetic transcription, building on Nobel prizewinning discoveries by his own

Kornberg, 59, received the stinction "for his fundamental studies concerning how the information stored in the genes is copied, and then transferred to those parts of the cells that produce proteins," the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences said in its citation.

Understanding the transcription process is vital for coaxing stem cells into different kinds of specific cells -- the dream that, one day, scientists will be able to grow transplant tissue in a lab.

Kornberg's award wraps up a clean sweep for the United States in the Nobel science prizes, with four other Americans taking home the medicine and physics awards earlier this week.

Now a professor at Stanford University School of Medicine, in California, Kornberg was only 12 when he came to Stockholm to see his father, Arthur Kornberg, hon-oured with the 1959 Nobel Prize for Kornberg senior, now in his late

80s. was honoured for advancing understanding on how genetic information is transferred from a mother cell to its daughters. The younger Kornberg's

achievement was to portray how the genetic code, DNA, is copied by an enzyme and the copy is then stored n the outer part of the cell. Like computer software. this copy is then used as an instruction

to cellular machinery to make pro-

teins, the molecules that comprise and repair the body's tissues. The 2006 prize is for "eukaryotic transcription" -- eukaryotes are a biological term for a vast category of organisms whose cells have a well-

defined nucleus. Human beings come into this category.

Kornberg was the first to create a molecular picture of how transcription works in eukarvotes, thus providing a snapshot of one of the

scription in full flow," the Nobel jury

said.
The pictures are so detailed that regulate it.

Transcription is necessary for all life," the jury said. Problems with the human illnesses such as cancer, heart disease and various

'If transcription stops, genetic

Kornberg and his father are the

Monday, the Medicine Prize

And on Tuesday the Nobel

The Peace Prize will wrap up the 2006 Nobel season on October 13.

RMG workers

FROM PAGE 16

'After a hectic discussion among all parties, it has been agreed that a single pay structure will be finalised. We hope the final proposal will be acceptable to all," said a leader of Bangladesh Garment Manufacturers and Exporters

Bangladesh Garment Sramik Karmachari Federation General Secretary Kamrul Ahsan said, "A chaotic situation has been going on for the last few months. As we would not like to see things deteriorate, we are trying to reach a stage where workers will aet some benefits.

The wage board at its 25th meeting on September 12 announced a three-tier proposal to be implemented in three years with Tk 1,604 as gross minimum salary for the entry level workers in the first

Following a labour unrest in the country's premier export-earning garment sector, the government formed the wage board on May 31 and asked it to recommend a pay structure for the workers within three months. The minimum wage for workers in the RMG sector is now Tk 930, which was fixed about 12 years ago.

The government, garment factory owners and workers' leaders at a meeting on June 12 inked a 10point memorandum of understanding (MoU) after a series of discussions and decided to implement the MoU in phases to address the unrest.

PM hopes reasonable

The PM blasted the AL for choosing the US ambassador's residence as the venue for the secretary-level talks. "Don't we live in an independent country? Don't we have prestige? Can't we hold discussion?' Khaleda said, adding that the people can never believe the AL following this "drama"

Khaleda also blasted the AL for refusing to sit in dialogue with Jamaat-e-Islami in the PM's proposed committee. In her 55-minute speech amid

repeated desk-thumbing by treasury bench lawmakers, the PM described her government's efforts towards development in various sectors ranging from economics to education.

She, whoever, avoided the much-talked-about issues of skyrocketing prices of essentials, unbridled corruption and the ongoing acute shortage of power.

Defending the existing system of the caretaker government introduced in 1996 through amending the constitution. Khaleda strongly criticised the AL for its proposal to bring reforms in the caretaker government system and the Election Commission.

"The two general elections held under the caretaker government system have been lauded at home and abroad, but the main opposition is now questioning the caretaker government system and demanding to change it." Khaleda said.

"The Awami League will fix who will be the chief of caretaker government and the chief election commissioner. [They say] the person supposed to be the chief of caretaker government is not reliable, he is partisan, but the person to be fixed by Awami League will be neutral--is it logical?" Khaleda said. Leader of the Opposition Sheikh

Hasina, who in her concluding speech earlier blasted the government for engaging in conspiracy to rig the polls, was however absent from the House during the PM's

The PM was also not present in the House during Hasina's speech. In reply to the main opposition's allegation that the government has planned to rig the election, the PM said days of rigging elections are gone as people of the country are very much aware about their rights of franchise.

"Different propaganda can be launched to create controversy and confuse people, but it is not possible to win the election through any 'blueprint'," she said, adding that there is no way to change election results as voters are much aware, contenders are powerful and observers and media remain active.

On the opposition combine's declaration to resist the polls without electoral reforms and make the caretaker government unable to function, the PM said, "The only duty of the caretaker government is to create the atmosphere for holding

government unable to function means to create obstacle to holding the election, to resist the polls means to destroy the democracy and make the constitution ineffective and undermine the people's

"We are determined to save the democracy, constitution and people's voting rights. Question does not arise for compromising in this regard," Khaleda said, adding, "The election must be held in time and it is a norm of democracy.'

At the beginning of her speech. the leader of the House said she feels proud as the current parliament is going to fulfil its tenure of five years. "The country advanced another step on the way to parliamentary democracy through it," the

Jute mill workers

FROM PAGE 1 arrear salary.

Hundreds of buses, trucks and other modes of transports were stranded during the 10:00am-2:00pm blockade creating a severe traffic gridlock.

Under the banner of All Party Workers-Employees Action Committee, Chittagong the workers put up barricades at AK Khan Jute Mill Gate in city's Pahartali and in front of Anwara Jute Mill, Hafiz Jute Mill and SKM Jute Mill at Sitakunda upazila. Awami League (AL) led 14party opposition combine also extended their support to the

Their demands include payment of pending salaries and wages of the workers of all private and **Rangladesh Jute Mills Corporation** (BJMC) run mills and ensuring continued operations at the state-Rallies were held at the four

points during the blockade programme, presided over by Committee Convenor ATM Nizam Uddin. City Mayor and Chittagong City Unit AL President ABM Mohiuddin Chowdhury, workers' leaders Mazed Chowdhury Mohammad Osman, Noor Mohammad and Nurul Mostafa Chowdhury addressed the rallies among others.

The speakers demanded that the authorities clear the dues and bonuses of the workers by October 15, adding that the workers must be paid even if productions at the mills remain suspended. They also called for ensuring continued production at all BJMC mills through procurement

On September 27, the workers observed an hour-long blockade programme at the same points on the highway and at Arakan Road in city's Kalurghat area for the same

Hasina urges Khaleda

says that a caretaker government must be neutral and non-partisan."

The leader of the opposition asserted that the chief adviser to the next caretaker government should be appointed on the basis of a consensus and the Election Commission must be reconstituted to ensure a free and fair election.

"Under the present Election Commission no election can be free and fair," Hasina said.

She also demanded restoration of the previous provisions in election laws regarding the duties of law enforcers during an election by repealing the provisions introduced in 2001 during the regime of the last caretaker government.

Hasina, also a former prime minister, said BNP-led ruling alliance has completed all arrangements to rig the polls sensing a defeat in the next election. "For this the government does not want to bring electoral reforms. But the people will not allow it to jeopardise their constitutional right to franchise," she said adding that the time is not too far when the people will get rid of the misrule of the four-party alliance government.

Terming the five-year rule of the current government as a dark era, she said the people are anxiously waiting to get rid of the repressive rulers. "After this darkness, light will shine and the people's lives will be

The four-party alliance government registered 1.40 crore fake voters, appointed 300 of its flunkeys as upazila election officers, and arranged the administration at all levels with six layers of partisan persons to steal votes in an effort to come back to power at any cost, Hasina said.

The AL chief asked the prime minister why she wants to steal votes and engineer the election while she (PM) claims flourishing developments in the country. Throwing an apparent challenge

to the ruling alliance amid repeated applause from AL lawmakers, the opposition leader called upon the people to resist BNP-Jamaat foot soldiers with whatever they have to protect the polls. Hasina urged the people to make a list of criminals and their godfathers for resisting

The leader of the opposition

heavily came down on the government accusing it of completely failing to run the state, and of failures to curb skyrocketing prices of essentials, unbridled corruption. acute shortage of power, rise of militancy, politicisation of the administration, extra-judicial killings. violation of human rights, and torture on minorities and journalists.

Sheikh Hasina apprehended that the country's hard-earned democracy might be destroyed due to the prime minister's greed for power, election engineering and conspiracies to retain power.

"We fear that democracy in the country might be destroyed for her (prime minister) greed for power, election engineering, and tricks," Hasina said

"...Take a lesson from the events in Thailand. See the dead end vour (prime minister) friend Thaksin has hit. We do not want a situation like that to occur in Bangladesh." the AL chief said urging the prime minister to accept the reform proposals to hold a free and fair election in the country.

In her concluding speech Sheikh Hasina however thanked Prime Minister Khaleda Zia, Speaker Jamiruddin Sircar, cabinet ministers, lawmakers of all parties, officials, employees and law enforcers of parliament, and journalists.

"If I can go to power again, I will reduce prices of everyday essentials, solve the crisis of power supply within a year by increasing generation of power, and bring real infrastructure development in the country," Hasina said adding that she will also return to the people the money 'looted' by the prime minister, her sons, cabinet ministers and BNP-Jamaat leaders

The former prime minister blasted the government for making the parliament 'ineffective' during its regime. "Although, Awami League lawmakers submitted a total of 2511 notices and raised 922 questions to the prime minister, none was accepted or discussed, rather I was interrupted 86 times during my addresses to the House," the AL president said.

CTG ARMS HAUL

Main accused meet mates on court building rooftop

STAFF CORRESPONDENT, Ctg

Principal accused in 10-truckload of arms haul case Hafizur Rahman held meetings with his associates on the rooftop of Chittagong court building on Tuesday. Following the sensational inci-

Commissioner (Prosecution) Nesar Ahmad yesterday demanded an explanation from district Court Inspector Delwar Hossain. Hafiz was produced at the Court of Additional District Magistrate in

dent, concerned Assistant

connection with an arms case filed with Patiya Police Station in the After the proceedings, Hafiz went to the rooftop of the second floor, which is now under renova-

tion, and talked to some 15 people in

several phases for more than three hours from 11:30am. Handcuffed and put on dandaberi. Hafiz talked freely with the people who included three 'rich and powerful' persons while none of the policemen responsible for bringing him to the court from the iail

Hafiz also talked to several

custody were seen around at the

people over cell phones. Hafiz surrendered to a Dhaka court on October 26 last year after remaining absconding for around 19 months since the 10-truckload of firearms, the largest cache in the country's history, was seized at the jetty of Chittagong Urea Fertiliser Ltd on the bank of Karnaphuli river on April 2, 2004.

Replying to the explanation call of Assistant Commissioner (AC) Nesar Ahmad, the district court inspector said as he joined the office on 1st October, he is yet to know the criminals or the accused staying in Chittagong jail custody. The policemen responsible for

might have created the scope for the accused to hold such meeting for money, he added The AC warned him against such incidents and advised him to maintain details on the types of the

accused now in iail custody and the

producing Hafiz before the court

Road blocked

FROM PAGE 1

cases against them.

The agitators withdrew their demonstration after police reached the

Meanwhile, people from Kajla Bhangapress and Mridhabari blockaded the Demra-Jatrabari road at 11:30am in demand of regular supply of electricity in the

The agitating locals said they came out on the streets to protest the acute power outages in the area especially during the Sehri and Iftar hours in the last few days. The demonstrators withdrew the

barricades as the Rab and police officials assured them of taking steps to improve the power supply. In Teknaf, locals ransacked a power supply office at Teknaf

against frequent load shedding, said the witnesses Police clubbed agitating people to bring the situation under control that left five injured.

Market before the Iftar in protest

Fitra fixed

FROM PAGE 16

37 as per the market price of Dhaka. The meeting was attended among others, by Khatib of Lalbagh Shahi Jam-e-Mosque Maulana M Aminul Islam and members of the Board of Governors of Islamic Foundation Maulana Shah M Neserul Haq and Maulana Muzaffal Hossain Khan.

Abbas mulls

FROM PAGE 16 coup. The alternatives will be pain-

ful," Rudwan said.

Israel and Western donor

nations cut off funds to the

Some officials from Abbas's Fatah faction have urged him to dissolve the Hamas-led government and form a new administration, a move that could lead to civil

Palestinian Authority, deepening economic hardship in the West Bank and Gaza, when Hamas established a government in March after winning election in January. Hamas has rejected international demands to renounce vio-

lence and recognise Israel and existing interim peace deals. Rice, who has urged an end to Palestinian in-fighting that has killed 12 people in the last week, will meet Israeli leaders after talks with Abbas in the West Bank city of Ramallah.

During her regional trip, she also hopes to win Arab support for the embattled governments in Iraq and Lebanon, where 34 days of fighting between Israel and Hizbollah guerrillas ended in a U.N.-sponsored ceasefire on August 14. Prospects for renewed peace-

making with the Palestinians and concerns over Iran were likely to be high on the agenda of Rice's planned talks with Israeli Prime Minister Ehud Olmert.

Baghdad car bomb kills 14, wounds 75

At least 14 people were killed and 75 wounded in a car bomb attack in central Baghdad yesterday which targeted the convoy of Industry Minister Fawzi al-Hariri, Interior Ministry sources said.

Hariri, a Kurd, was not in the convoy when it was attacked. Two of his bodyguards were among those killed, Dhuha Mohammed, an Industry Ministry spokeswoman, said. "The minister is at the ministry and perfectly safe".

The car bomb detonated in the capital's Karrada district in the Christian neighbourhood of Camp Sara as the convoy passed, police said. A subsequent roadside bomb blast also caused casualties.

Mangled wreckage lay on the road and the fronts of shops were blown out, witnesses said.

Insurgents fighting the Shia-led national unity government have frequently targeted government ministers.

A car bomb also killed one person when it exploded in Baghdad's restive Dora district. Insurgents shot dead two U.S.

soldiers on Tuesday, the U.S. military said on Wednesday. One was killed in Baghdad the other near the oil-rich city of Kirkuk. Prime Minister Nuri al-Maliki has launched a four-point plan to try to end sectarian violence in Iraq. The

plan, agreed by top Shi'ite and Sunni politicians late on Monday, hopes to halt communal fighting by allowing mixed "security committees" to patrol Baghdad's numerous districts Extra talks to discuss the details of the plan were expected on

Wednesday afternoon. A senior Shi'ite politician said discussions would centre on the issue of internal refugees driven out by extremists in areas where they formed a minority. Figures compiled by the Displacement and Migration

Ministry say at least 42,000 families

have fled their homes since the

bombing of a Shi'ite shrine in February dramatically increased sectarian violence in Iraq Sunni insurgents often bomb crowded Shi'ite areas and Sunnis accuse Shi'ite militias of infiltrating Iraq's security forces to run death

squads in the capital. An Interior Ministry spokesman said a regiment commander was arrested on Tuesday for negligence and failing to report the mass kidnapping of mainly Sunni factory

In the violent province of Diyala an Iraqi army colonel said U.S. soldiers had arrested 10 soldiers on Tuesday who guard Brigadier Shakir al-Kaabi, the head of the army's 5th division.

The U.S. military could not be reached for comment, and it was not clear why the arrests were made.

Sanitation

safe drinking water coverage due to

arsenic contamination of its ground-More than 30 per cent of the tube wells sunk in recent decades are contaminated with arsenic above the nationally recommended level, Abdul Bari, chief engineer of

Department of Public Health ngineering said. Meanwhile, in sanitation coverage, South Asia has the most severe urban-rural disparities in the world, and although Bangladesh's performance in this respect is satisfactory, still there exists disparities between the urban and rural areas. The access to proper sanitation stands at 51 per cent for urban

dwellers compared to 35 per cent of

their rural counterparts.

Still hundreds of children under five die each year across the country for the scarcity of pure drinking water and sanitation, Louis-George Arsenault, Unicef representative in Bangladesh, said while launching the publication. Under five mortality in South Asia, 92 child deaths per 1000 live

births, is the highest in the developng world outside sub-Saharan Africa, where the rate is 171 per 1000 live births." the report said. Water and sanitation facilities could also reduce diarrhoea related

diseases in young children by more

than one third, it added. Water and sanitation related illness can affect children's school attendance and academic performance, Birendra Sreshtha, officern-charge of Water and Environmental Sanitation Section, Unicef, said, adding that girls in particular, may be deterred from schooling by the need to fetch and carry water for their families, and by the lack of separate sanitation

facilities. He emphasised community planning and monitoring to create community ownership in projects

Talks finally start

Atmosphere for the next parliamentary election. Many political analysts fear, if the crisis is not resolved within the tenure of the four-party alliance government, which will expire on tober 27, confrontations migh erupt on the streets as the leader of the opposition already called upon the people to throng the capital from all over the country on the day Justice KM Hasan will takeover office as the chief of the next care-

interim government unable to function. Amid such a situation, Bhuiyan and Jalil yesterday during a telephone conversation fixed the venue and time for the talks that

taker government, to make the

might continue for a few days. Today, Jalil will formally place a 31-point charter of demands for electoral reforms to his counterpart and justify each and every point with arguments and logic. Jalil will also listen to Bhuiyan's comments carefully and will bring those to meetings of his party and the opposition coalition. Bhuivan will also listen to Jalil's arguments carefully and discuss those with senior leaders of BNP and the ruling alliance before the second day of the talks.

Journalists will be allowed to enter the parliament during the talks, Jalil told reporters yesterday. After repeated telephone con-

versations since August 20, Bhuivan and Jalil came to a consensus that they will sit for the talks on behalf of the two major political parties to break the stalemate. On October 1, Bhuiyan proposed Jalil holding of a dialogue at

11:00am on Tuesday in Padma, the state guesthouse. But in a sudden move on the same night, US Ambassador in Dhaka Patricia A Butenis invited the BNP secretary general and the AL general secretary to her official residence to have tea with her on Wednesday. But, Bhuiyan refused to sit with Jalil in US envoy's residence. On the

following day Bhuiyan proposed Sangsad Bhaban or any state quest house as the venue for the talks and Jalil agreed to Sangsad Bhaban removing the ominous cloud hanging over the much-awaited dialogue which the AL-led opposition coalition has been demonstrating on the streets since July 15 last STANCES OF AL, BNP

The AL-led opposition coalition decided not to budge on its stance

against the ideas of Justice KM Hasan being appointed as the chief adviser to the next caretaker government and holding the next election under the present chief election commissioner MA Aziz and three other present election commission-It will also not budge on its stance

that instead of the president, the caretaker government should be in charge of the defence ministry for the sake of a free and fair election. BNP, on the other hand, will not

concede the opposition's demand for reforms in the caretaker government system that includes appointment of the chief adviser on the

caretaker government's jurisdiction Ruling BNP however might agree to reconstitute the much controversial EC and reach a consensus over the demands regarding

to party insiders. Sticking to their respective stances on other crucial proposals for reforms, both sides have finalised their strategies for the talks through holding a series of meetings

The two senior leaders of BNF negotiate in line with their respective parties' positions during the talks that are being held under tremen-

FOR REFORMS AL in a meeting of its central working committee on October 12, 2004 passed a resolution demanding reform in the caretaker government system following the 14th amendment to the constitution, which had extended the retirement age of Supreme Court judges. Justice KM Hasan had been confirmed as the

Formally disclosing the proposals for reforms on July 15 last year. the AL-led 14-party opposition coalition has been carrying out street agitations to press home the

rejected the proposals. Prime Minister Khaleda Zia on

Finally, the prime minister on September 13 offered a secretary-

basis of a consensus and bringing the defence ministry under the

reforms in electoral laws, according

with party bigwigs and senior leaders of their alliance partners. and AL. Bhuiyan and Jalil, will

dous pressure from different quarters both at home and abroad. **BACKGROUND OF DEMANDS**

chief of the next caretaker government due to the amendment.

Responding to the government's urgings, AL Chief Sheikh Hasina placed the reform proposals in parliament on February 12 this year although the government outrightly

February 28 proposed formation of a committee to deal with the reform proposals. Finally a committee was formed following exchange of eight letters between BNP and AL. The committee however did not sit due to AL's objection to the inclusion of Jamaat members in the committee.

general level talks between BNP and AL to break the political dead-