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IMF weighs reforms after 6 decades

AFP, Singapore

International Monetary Fund policymakers Sunday backed the most sweeping overhaul of the institution for six decades to give fast-growing China, South Korea, Mexico and Turkey more influence.

The plan to overhaul the 61year-old IMF, whose balance of power still largely reflects the economic landscape at the end of World War II, was given the green light by the IMF's International Monetary and Financial Committee. "We welcome today agreement

to a comprehensive reform package for quotas which, if moved forward, we want to be completed no later than the 2008 annual the meetings," said British Chancellor

e end of le green national a n c i a l d to the Exchequer Gordon Brown. "These reforms we agreed should also enhance the participation and voice of low income countries in the International Monetary

Fund," said Brown, chairman of the committee. "This package when implemented will make significant progress in realigning quota shares with members' relative position in the

world economy," said Brown, describing it as the biggest reform to the governance of the IMF for 60 years.

IMF Managing Director Rodrigo Rato, asked if China would be subject to greater pressure with an increase in its IMF voting rights, replied: "I don't think that the fact of having a larger role makes you subject to more pressure."

The plan now goes to the full 184-strong membership of the Fund for final approval, with an announcement of the result of the vote expected by Tuesday.

During the 1990s the IMF was in the vanguard of efforts to resuscitate economies from Latin America to Asia, throwing out multibilliondollar lifelines.

But recently it has had no major crisis to manage and with its lending on the decline the Fund's own finances are running in the red.

Asian nations, backed by Japan, as well as developing countries have long been pushing for a greater say at the institution, which during its six-decade life so far has been dominated by the United States, Europe and Japan.

The four countries to benefit from a boost in IMF voting stature are said by the Fund to be the only members under-represented on all four of its criteria that determine a nation's voting rights.

Those criteria are the member's gross domestic product (GDP), its openness to trade, the "variability" of its economy, in other words how volatile its growth is, and the amount of its reserves.

After the Singapore gathering, further discussions will seek agreement on a new formula to calculate the dollar quotas that each IMF member contributes to the Fund and which determine its voting rights.

But within the membership there has been some disagreement on the reforms, with certain European and developing nations voicing dissatisfaction.

Stock



Mercantile Bank Ltd launched 'SME Loan Financing Scheme' for the country's small and medium enterprises at a function in Dhaka recently. Chairman of the bank Md Abdul Jalil MP, directors, Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer Shah Md Nurul Alam, among other senior officials, were present at the launching ceremony.



The annual customers gathering for 2006 of Social Investment Bank Ltd (SIBL) was held on Thursday in Dhaka. Former adviser to the caretaker government Syed Manzur Elahi, Chairman of the bank Md Rezaul Haque, directors and other senior officials, among others, were present at the meeting.

CURRENCY

Following is yesterday's (September 17, 2006) foreign exchange rate statement by Standard Chartered Bank

Major Currency Exe	change Rate	s	Exchange Rate of so	ome currencie	es
	BC Sell	TT Buy		PerUSD	BDT per Currency
US dollar Euro Pound Australian dollar Japanese yen Swiss franc Swedish kroner Canadian dollar Hong Kong dollar Ollar Gollar UAE dirham Saudi riyal Danish kroner Kuwaiti dinar * All currencies are q * Rates may van transaction			2 M 6 3 M 6	5.09 5.20 5.34 5.51	1.43 1.08 0.64 1.76 17.88 66.60 66.71 66.88 67.44 only and fixed



Chittagong Port

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	Yong Jiang		Gi	Tian	Tian Co		12/9	21/9	154
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	Dolly		Wheat(P)	Pire		MTCL		18/9	76
	Banga Boi		Cont	Col	Baridhi		12/9	18/9	
	Oel Freed		Cont	P. Kel	PSSL		12/9	19/9	
	Kota Berja		Cont	Sing		Pil(Bd)	11/9	18/9	13
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Banga Borat			Cont		Sing		Bdship		16/
Kota Ratna			Cont		Sing		Pil(Bd)		16/
Xpress Manas			Cont		Col		Seacon		16/
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			C. Clink	Krabi		ANCL		9/ 12/	
Santa Suria									



PHOTO: GANEX BANGLADESH

(From left) Leong Ting Yu, executive director of Ganex Bangladesh (Pvt) Ltd, Mizanur Rahman Shelley, chairman of Centre for Development Research, Bangladesh, Shafiqur Rahman, chief health consultant, Habibur Rahman, mushroom consultant of, and Enamul Hoque, adviser to Ganex, are seen at a seminar styled 'Ganoderma Lucidum (red medicinal mushroom)' organised by Ganex on Thursday in Dhaka.