SPÖRT

Premiership

Blackburn burn Gunners Helguera a



AFP, London

Blackburn completed their own double over double-winners Arsenal to blow the Premiership title race wide open on Saturday, as Manchester United coach Alex Ferguson and Newcastle boss Bobby Robson saw their sides win away to close the gap.

Goals in either half from Irish winger Damien Duff and Turkey midfielder Tugay secured a 2-0 home win for Blackburn over an Arsenal side that looked fatigued as they played their fourth match in 11

The defeat leaves Arsenal just two points clear of Manchester United - who thanked a David Beckham goal for a 1-0 win at Aston Villa - with eight games left to play, including what looks like a potential decider between the top two at Highbury on April 15.

Ferguson said he believed his men would bridge the gap and deny Arsenal the title.

"We need to win eight games for the title and I know we are capable of doing that. At this stage of the season it is all about getting three points from matches.

Newcastle coach Robson meanwhile argued his men cannot be counted out just yet following a 2-0 win at Charlton which took the Geordies to within five points of the leaders after Alan Shearer netted from the penalty spot prior to the break and Nol Solano bagged a second shortly afterwards.

"It was a big win for us today with Arsenal losing," Robson said.
"I was more hopeful that Manchester United might give up something at Villa but whatever way it is an excellent day for us."

Robson, whose team still have to meet United at St James' Park next month, still rates Arsenal as favourites but insisted: "We are giving ourselves a chance and the squad is up for it.'

While Newcastle fly high, northastern neighbours Sunderland saw their hopes of a miraculous revival under new

Newcastle striker Alan Shearer

dropped a gentle hint Sunday that the time might be ripe for him to come out of international retire-

ment and help England qualify for

The former England skipper,

Football

AFP, Newcastle

manager Mick McCarthy fade after Bolton boosted their own survival prospects with a 2-0 victory at the Stadium of Light.

Second-half goals from Jay-Jay Okocha and Henrik Pedersen enabled Bolton to pull two points clear of relegation rivals West Ham. who came away from Everton with a creditable point after a goalless

Blackburn went into their clash with Arsenal in turmoil after a training ground bust-up which resulted in striker Andy Cole being dropped by manager Graeme Souness, who argued such things happen all over the country and that the pair's 'tiff' was nothing maior.

TOP SIX

Emplish Duomioushin table often
English Premiership table after
Safurday's matches (played.
English Premiership table after Saturday's matches (played, won, drawn, lost, goals for, goals against, points):
against points):
agamst, pomts).

Arsenal	30	19	6	5	64	32	63
Man Utd	30	18	7	5	48	27	61
Newcastle	30	18	4	8	49	34	58
Everton	30	14	8	8	38	34	50
Chelsea	29	13	9	7	50	31	48
Liverpool	29	12	10	7	41	28	46

But the former Manchester United and England star was barely missed as Duff gave the home side a deserved lead mid-way through the first half.

Blackburn secured the points seven minutes after the break when Tugay rifled past Stuart Taylor from the edge of the box.

To make matters worse, the match saw Arsenal's injury worries mount with Martin Keown forced off after a quarter of an hour with a suspected hamstring problem, four days before the make-orbreak Champions League trip to

David Seaman (hamstring) and Patrick Vieira (knee) both missed the match while Ashley Cole will not be back until next month following a hernia operation.

Gunners coach Arsene Wenger said his side were jaded after the

with Roma. But he insisted: "Tiredness is not an excuse. We did not have the legs to win the game and were beaten too many times in 50-50s and lost balls we usually don't lose. At the end of the day we deserved to lose the game - we were not

midweek Champions League draw

Manchester United thanked Beckham's 12th-minute strike for their success at Aston Villa.

Beckham could have had a first half hat-trick but his back-post finish from Ryan Giggs chip proved enough to set up a thrilling finale to

Newcastle's win at Charlton saw the club take a huge step towards guaranteeing Champions League

football again next season. Shearer opened the scoring from the penalty spot after Craig Bellamy was sandwiched by Mark

Fish and Jason Euell in the box. And it was the Newcastle skipper's flick which set up Bellamy to fire in a low cross that Solano touched home for the clincher.

Elsewhere, Southampton's Michael Svensson went from sinner to Saints hero with an equaliser in the dying seconds against Fulham.

Louis Saha had scored one and sent in a cross that Svensson turned into his own net to give the west London club a two-goal

But James Beattie's 18th league goal of the season offered Southampton hope nine minutes from the end and Svensson scrambled home the late equaliser to earn the point.

Leeds were left facing the miserable prospect of being dragged into the relegation dogfight after a 3-2 home defeat by Middlesbrough.

Mark Viduka had taken advantage of a defensive mix-up to give Leeds the lead but a Massimo Maccarone penalty, a long-range effort from Juninho and a delightful lob by Geremi put Boro in control before Viduka claimed his second of the afternoon, again courtesy of a spill by international team-mate Mark Schwarzer.

hattrick against Bayer Leverkusen

last month, told the newspaper: "I'm enjoying my football now as

"There's a great feeling around this club at the moment, and a buzz

Although ruling out a return to

the international fray as recently as

last December the holder of 63 caps for his country has clearly softened

that stance although he feels his

decision to retire has helped boost

have benefited from my decision to

"It's difficult because I think I

about the city as well."

Primera Liga

Real hero

Football

AFP, Madrid

A last-minute goal from Ivan Helguera, one of his side's few unsung names, kept Real Madrid in pole position in the Spanish league on Saturday as he secured a 1-0 win at Villarreal.

Helguera's 89th-minute strike could prove precious as the two sides just below Real, Real Sociedad and Deportivo La Coruna, also recorded victories.

Roy Makaay with an early penalty for his 20th goal of the campaign and Noureddine Naybet with a clincher five minutes from time handed Deportivo a 2-0 home win over strugling Rayo Vallecano.

The game marked the return to action of popular keeper Francisco Molina, back from testicular can-cer, whose clean sheet helped his side to a fifth straight league win.

Turk Nihat Kahveci and Valery Karpin scored for Sociedad as they turned things around after Israeli Yossi Benavoun had drawn first blood for Racing Santander.

Real now have 54 points from 26 games to 53 for Sociedad and 51 for Deportivo.

"We had the rub of the green tonight," Real coach Vicente del Bosque opined after seeing his side struggle to find their rhythm following their midweek Champions League win over AC Milan.

On Sunday, Valencia, currently on 46 points, have a chance to narrow the deficit on the leading trio if they can snatch a win at 14thplaced Athletic Bilbao.

Ninth-placed Barcelona, a colossal 19 points behind the top three and now looking to

qualify for next season's Champions League by winning this year's event, visit fourth-bottom

Earlier Saturday, Barca coach Raddy Antic said he was deeply saddened by the assassination of Serbian premier Zoran Djindjic, saying he believed his native land was seemingly in the clutches of "mafia" groups.

"I am very sad. I am against violence. Today in my country the law of the mafia holds sway," asserted former Yugoslavia international Antic, who replaced sacked Louis Van Gaal at Barca six weeks

TOP SIX

Spanish league table after Saturday games (played, won, drawn, lost, goals for, against,

Real	26	15	9	2	59	26 5	54
Sociedad	26	15	8	3	45	32 5	53
Deportivo	26	15	6	5	43	27 5	51
Valencia	25	13	7	5	41	19 4	16

Serie A

Juve sitting pretty

Football

AFP, Rome

Iuventus maintained their Italian title challenge Saturday as a double second-half strike from Czech playmaker Pavel Nedved and a clincher from predatory Frenchman David Trezeguet proved too strong in a 3-0 win at home to Modena.

Juve now have a six-point cushion over Inter Milan with 57 points from 25 matches.

Inter can trim the gap Sunday should they beat Como at the San

But AC Milan lost ground after they could only manage a goalless draw at bottom five outfit Reggina, leaving the 'rossoneri' on 49 points from 25 matches.

Juve took a while to get into their stride - just as against Deportivo La Coruna in midweek, against whom they squeaked a 3-2 Champions League win to as good as guarantee their passage to the last eight. This time they allowed

Modena's dream of avoiding defeat to endure until Nedved produced his opener eight minutes into the second half.

Modena might even have scored as Mehdi Kamara hit the post early on with home keeper Gianluigi Buffon stranded. Nedved, having finally beaten

Marco Ballotta between the Modena sticks, then took a Trezeguet pass in his stride to finish emphatically for 2-0 on 82 minutes before the French striker completed the one-way second half traffic.

TOP SIX

Italian league table after Saturday's matches (played, won, drawn, lost, goals for, goals against, points):

	Juventus	25	17	6	2	48	16	57
	Inter	24	16	3	5	48	27	51
		25	14	7	4	44	19	49
ĺ	Lazio	24	10	12	2	40	24	42

Ponting refuses

 $like the faster type of wickets \, but \, we've$ played there twice so we'll know the conditions better than they do. Michael Bevan missed the Durban

encounter with a lower back strain but is expected to be fit for the crunch game in Port Elizabeth where he has twice rescued Australia with gritty innings in their previous two World Cup matches there against England and New Zealand. Andrew Symonds came in on

Saturday and Ponting admitted it would be tough deciding between him and Ian Harvey, who also faced Kenya, for the one remaining place in

"I'm not sure, we'll have to speak about that and look at the conditions. Ian Harvey has done nothing wrong with the ball and Andrew Symonds has done nothing wrong with the bat.' Brett Lee, who took a hat-trick

against Kenya, gave Sri Lanka skipper Sanath Jayasuriya thumb and arm injuries when the teams last met. Zimbabwe captain Heath Streak,

meanwhile, said Śri Lanka can defeat Australia after his own side crumbled by 74 runs against Jayasuriya's men at East London on Saturday. "They must stand a chance against

Australia next week," Streak said.

"They're flamboyant, unpredictable and it'll be a tough match. But obviously Australia must still be the favourites to win." $Streak\, said\, that\, if\, Marvan\, Atapattu$

and Jayasuria got Sri Lanka off to a good start and seamer Chaminda Vaas made early breakthroughs, the Australians could be under pressure. The key lay in Muralitharan com-

ing on to bowl with Australia three or four wickets down. "They've got lots of potential," he said. "Sri Lanka can do it."

Lanka banks on pitch

Although the pitch was clearly difficult for batting during the Sri Lanka innings, Jayasuriya said he felt it had improved once the Zimbabweans started their run

it was a good wicket," he said. "They started really well against our fast bowlers.

difficult to turn the ball but later on Murali (Muttiah Muralitharan) came on and bowled a good line and Chaminda Vaas bowled some good reverse swing. That is where we changed the match.

batted well because the wicket was However, Jayasuriya praised his "India was a disappointment but

game," Jayasuriya said. "What happened in

Johannesburg was a disappointing all-round performance altogether. But we have played enough cricket to come back and play well.

match, Jayasuriya said although his side were heavily beaten by Australia in the Super Sixes, conditions at St George's Park could favour his side. "The first match is over now and

"History says that Port Elizabeth has been a turning track. "We have to go there and see but it

DEFINING MOMENTS

REUTERS, Johannesburg

Notable statistics from the Super Six phase of the 2003 cricket World

* Aravinda de Silva became the fifth player (behind Sachin Tendulkar, Javed Miandad, Vivian Richards and Mark Waugh) to score 1,000 World Cup runs in hitting 92 off 94 balls against Australia at Centurion (March 7). That innings, however, was a footnote in another crushing Aussie win as they trounced Sri Lanka by 96 runs. Adam Gilchrist became the first man in World Cup history to be dismissed for 99.

* Saurav Ganguly's match-winning back-to-the-wall 107 not out against Kenya in Cape Town (March 7) gave him a 21st one-day international century. Only Sachin Tendulkar, with 34, has more.

* Tendulkar continued to hoard records with a 97 in the 183-run Wanderers win over Sri Lanka (March 10). He may have missed out on a 35th one-day century, but after the innings he had recorded the most runs ever scored in a single World Cup, 571 to beat his own 1996 record of 523. He already held the record for the most career

runs in the tournament and the equal highest number of World

Cup centuries. Only Viv Richards, with 63.31 to the Indian's 60.92, has a higher average among the great names. Only five men have a better strike rate (Adam Gilchrist, Kapil Dev, Wasim Akram, Sanath Jayasuriya and Jonty Rhodes) but none of them has scored even half the number of runs recorded by Tendulkar. At the end of the Super Sixes with the semi-final against Kenya to come, Tendulkar had scored 586 runs at 65.11 with a

strike rate of 90.43. * Shane Bond's six for 23 against Australia (March 11) at Port Elizabeth was the best by a New Zealander in one-day history and the equal fifth best in World Cups. He also dismissed Ricky Ponting for the sixth time in his six games against the Australians. And he also ended up on the losing side by 96 runs after Brett Lee retorted with five for 42.

* Kenya became the first team without test status to reach a World Cup semi-final by beating a woeful Zimbabwe in Bloemfontein (March 12). They had not beaten Zimbabwe in 14 previous meet-

* Marvan Atapattu became the ninth batsman in World Cup history to bat through a completed innings as he made 103 not out to set up Sri Lanka's 74-run victory (March 15) over Zimbabwe at East London, a result taking them into

the last four. * Brett Lee took the first World Cup hat-trick by an Australian in the five-wicket win over Kenya (March 15) at Durban. He took those three wickets with his first 12 balls without conceding a run. He had ended his previous appearance against New Zealand with a burst of five wickets for three in 15 balls -- giving him a composite eight wickets for three runs in 27 deliveries. There had been three previous World Cup hat-tricks -- by Chetan Charma (India), Saglain Mushtaq (Pakistan) and Sri Lanka's Chaminda Vaas earlier in the

tournament in South Africa. * Vaas equalled the World Cup record of 20 wickets when he took two for 46 against Zimbabwe on March 15. The record is now jointly held by Vaas, Australia's Shane Warne and New Zealander Geoff Allott, who took their wickets at the 1999 tournament.

NOTABLE PERFORMANCES

Leading batting and bowling statistics at the 2003 World Cup (*denotes not

BATTING Highest individual scores 172* CraigWishart Zimbabwe y Namibia Sachin Tendulkar **Indiav**Namibia 143* Australia y Pakistan Andrew Symonds 143 Herschelle Gibbs South Africa v New Zealand 141 Scott Styris New Zealand v Sri Lanka 134* New Zealand v South Africa Stephen Fleming 134* Klaas-Janvan Noortwijk NetherlandsvNamibia 124 Sri Lanka v South Africa Marvan Atapattu Leading run scorers Sachin Tendulkar

(India) 384 Herschelle Gibbs (South Africa) 368 Marvan Atapattu (Sri Lanka) 332 **Andy Flower** (Zimbabwe) 330 Saurav Ganguly (India) 329 Adam Gilchrist (Australia) 321 (New Zealand) Stephen Fleming (Sri Lanka) Sanath Jayasuriya

BOWLING

Best innings analysis 7-15 Glenn McGrath 7-20 **Andy Bichel** 6-23 Ashish Nehra 6-23 Shane Bond

6-25 ChamindaVaas Collins Obuya 5-24 5-27 **Austin Codrington** 5-28

Wasim Akram Leadingwicket-takers 20 ChamindaVaas 17 **BrettLee**

Australia v England IndiavEngland New Zealand v Australia Sri Lanka v Bangladesh Kenya v Sri Lanka Canada v Bangladesh Pakistan v Namibia

Australia y Namibia

(Sri Lanka) (Australia) (Australia)

(New Zealand)

US invasion

Glenn McGrath

Shane Bond

17

require some financial help for training and development from the International Cricket Council (ICC).

"We're very hopeful," Rai said. 'All indications are the ICC is willing to help us logistically and financially. They give us encouragement. They want to see the US in the World

The US Cricket Association will host Ireland, Denmark, Nepal, Uganda and Bermuda in September in Los Angeles with top teams qualifying for the 2005 ICC Trophy in Ireland that will determine qualifiers for the 2007 World Cup.

US players also hope to defend the Americas crown next year in Bermuda and host the 2006 Americas event and some top touring teams as tune-ups for 2007 matches in Los Angeles, Florida and Dallas or Houston.

Rai said. "It's a matter of having a

37 Potter's

38 Losing

40 Dad

41 Wan

54 Actress

Gretche

55 Descartes

CROSSWORD

ACROSS

book

1 Bonchley

5 Intentions

9 Without

further

14 Ms.

tal drama

24 Portent

36 Scepter

27 Andv

field dedicated to cricket. You must have a good playing surface.

Orlando's largest theme park has hosted cricket at its sports complex. but Disney World's only "Cricket" in 2007 figures to be Pinocchio's pal Jiminy after a conference last year on growing US cricket became a noshow bust.

"It's an unlikely option," Rai said. "Disney drives a hard bargain. They want you to fill their rooms and they want guarantees. They want a lot."

With only about 200 US wickets. some on artificial turf, and US teams going to train at Caribbean resorts, there is a long way to climb.

"We would like to see something more permanent," Rai said. "That's part of the project we have to work on putting the US team through training sessions and tours so they can be ready to compete at the

"There is work to be done, but

All-round failure

FROM PAGE 16

Packed with classy specialists, India have been running as smooth as a Ferrari while the Kiwis have been blowing gaskets and springing leaks

The gas certainly ran out when they had the Aussies at their mercy in Port Elizabeth, and despite batting atrociously against India they were suddenly back in the match before three dropped catches ended their hopes.

Yes, there were victories to savour against West Indies and South Africa, and if New Zealand had crept in through the back door to reach the semis few would have begrudged them their place. But despite the fact they had one of the best batsmen in the tournament, Fleming, and arguably the best bowler of all, in Shane Bond, it was those endless all-rounders who let them down all to effect.

let them down all too often. The end of the road cannot be too far away for Harris, and possibly Cairns, and how much more patience can be shown to Craig McMillan?

All these thoughts will be filtering through the cerebral Fleming's mind as he flies back home across the Indian Ocean.

Cronje

FROM PAGE 16 Indian government tax investigators who examined the financial affairs of players suspected of match-fixing, also confirmed to the newspaper the

widespread nature of the corruption. The investigators claim that some players in the 1990s each received 50,000 US dollars a month paid into Cayman Islands accounts from India's illegal bookmaking industry.

On the average one-day international, it's believed around 250 million US dollars is gambled, according to a report by the International Cricket Council's Anti-

Corruption Unit. The allegations in the Sunday Telegraph come just a day after Cronje's successor as South African captáin, Shaun Pollock, was sacked following the team's first round World Cupexit.

Pakistan call

FROM PAGE 16

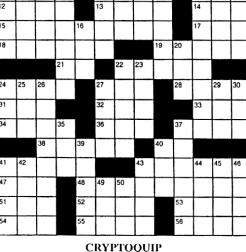
Verma.

isolated on the world stage.

"If India do not play against Pakistan, the equilibrium of world cricket will be severely affected because the world Test champion-ship cannot be decided," Dalmiya wrote to sports Minister Vikram Verma.

India last played a Test match in Pakistan in January 1990, while Pakistan toured India in 1999 despite threats from Hindu fundamentalists to disrupt the tour.

Pakistan's hopes of organising a tri-series with England and Zimbabwe next month to fill the void left by India did not bear fruit, Mujahid said.



CRYPTOQUIP

TRATNO ODLO XZOTK LXGWQ AWINDOIS

JDGZOJ

another. If you think that X equals O, it will equal O throughout the puzzle. Single letters, short words and words using an apostrophe give you clues to locating vowels. Solution is by trial and error.

"Speaking of targets, I am sure the main target for the Australians will be the scalp of Sachin Tendulkar.

Australians dish it out for him.

started slowly and have built up the momentum nicely. Australia also look hot, but they remind me of our 1996 campaign where we won everything, till we ran across Brian Lara in the quarters.

so long just implies that a reversal is coming up soon. "Who knows, India, who broke

Australia's 16-Test winning streak, could also break their record streak in one-dayers,"

"Something had to give, and I don't miss the criticism that's for "But equally I had some great days (with England), and it's not something you throw away

Shearer explained how he feels strange every time England play now, and how his Newcastle boss, Bobby Robson, one of the key architects of his rejuvenation, gives him a break around England match

""The manager usually gives me a couple of days off, and that's good but it's not the same." Shearer scored his 24th goal of the season in Newcastle's 2-0 win over Charlton on Saturday which

maintained his Tyneside club in third place in the Premiership

behind Arsenal and Manchester

Shearer's comments could not have been better timed as Eriksson Reflecting on last Tuesday's 2-2 draw at Inter's San Siro he said: "It was a brilliant night. That's what you live for, as a player. You want to and Turkey next weekend. be performing on the biggest Shearer, who scored a spectacular Champions League first half

Bowl first, India

the initiative from the opposition. four or five an over, while Glenn McGrath and Brett Lee make inroads into the opposition's top

ing plan that worked so well for them in the league game at Centurion last month (which India lost by nine wickets after being shot out for their lowest World Cup total of 125). "Lee and McGrath will try and

bowl two lengths, either full or short, while Andy Bichel would try to tighten things up. "However, these tactics worked a month ago when the Indians were short on confidence. Since

brimming with confidence. India have won eight of their nine games so far, while Australia are the only team with an unbeaten record in the tourna-

won the toss in the final. "India would find it easier to play Australia if they bat second.

"When they bat first, they seem

"He himself would know that the ball will be flying past his nose right through the opening spell of

"This Indian team is hot. They

semifinals after their heavy defeat by India in the previous match.

"The pitch was very slow in the morning but when we were bowling

"Our spinners found it a little

the guys knew this was an important

Looking forward to Tuesday's

history. The semifinal will be a different game altogether," he said.

usually turns and that would suit our

15 Crab variety 18 Tease 19 Mathis 21 TV hospi-

Capp's 28 Netting 31 Predeter surreptitiously 32 Eggnog

ingredient 33 Thompson Salonga 34 Therefore

or Corolla **42** By oneself 43 Compe-44 Start over 45 Bator precede 46 Ticklish Muppet 49 Fall delin

37 Prestige

39 Open a

maybe

50 Workweek

opener

Yesterday's Cryptoquip: SUPPOSE A MAN FELL INTO AN UPHOLSTERY MACHINE. I BELIEVE HE'D BE FULLY RE-COVERED. Today's Cryptoquip Clue: Z equals R

ESPN English Premier Football League Aston Villa vs Man United

> STAR Sports English Premier Football League Aston Villa vs Man United Taped Version at 12:30 pm Sportsline Tonight Sport News Live at 8:00 pm

Repeat at 10:30 am

Western Union World Football

Repeat at 4:00 pm

Sportscentre Hindi

Sport News

Live at 8:30 pm

Tick the correct answers, post to The Paily Star Win attractive prizes Competition closes at 8 pm March 21, 2003 and draw

shortly afterwards

1. Who clinched the Shahjalal

Bank International Rating

COMPETITION 191

Lovlu Rajib 2. New Zealand beat South Africa in a World Cup Group B match

102 runs 9 wkts

Chess title?

3. How many runs did Bangladesh score against South Africa in the World Cup Group B match? 120 108 110 4. Bangladesh lost to Canada in

the World Cup Group B match Class..... Roll No......

School Address

Shearer thinking England who stood down after Euro 2000, has been in the form of his life recently, getting both Newcastle's

goals in last week's Champions League draw with Inter Milan.

Shearer, 32, told Sunday's Observer newspaper: "I would be lying if I said I didn't miss playing

ALAN SHEARER

for England. "I still feel I could do a job for England, in fact I know I could." That could be just the signal England manager Sven Goran Eriksson was waiting for. After last month's humiliating friendly 3-1 loss to Australia the Swede left the

door open for Shearer when saying

that if he ever had a change of heart

a return "might be discussed".

is due to announce his England squad for the upcoming Euro 2004 qualifiers against Liechtenstein

FROM PAGE 16 Their batters always try to score at

"If they meet India in the final, they will try to replicate the bowl-

then all the batsmen have gradually found form, and now they are

Donald advised Indian captain Saurav Ganguly to bat second if he

too anxious to preserve wickets in the first 15 overs, and don't play too well in that period. Batting second will make them more relaxed as there is a tangible tar-

Lee and McGrath. "Tendulkar is in sublime form, and I doubt that he will be intimidated or subdued by anything the

"Sometimes, playing so well for

"Earlier on Marvan (Atapattu)

"They are the prime locations," it's doable.

DOWN

Four

2 Wings

By Eugene Sheffer

23 Grant's is

famous

25 It came to

Earth

24 Mined

43 Build up 3 "-- off to 3/23/01 12 Bread 26 Off-white 47 Buck's spread mate 4 Saturated shade 13 Hudson 48 Sensa 5 Rue the 27 Gift-tag Bay tribe tional revelation 6 Incense 29 Posei-51 Entirely Thurman 7 Brooks or don's 52 Sough by the MPs 8 Alabama 30 Equine 17 Ducats, in city food 53 Dutch 35 Flamenco (briefly) treat cheer

10 Fail to

include

11 Ceraceous

16 Camera

Magritte abbr. 56 — avail 20 Doctrine (use-22 Eat soup lessly) noisily Solution time: 25 mins.

40 IBM machines 41 Sandler

NLHHTM XGRTZ

The Cryptoquip is a substitution cipher in which one letter stands for